









An SEC-registered Investment Advisor



# Method to the Madness

**Deflation Gold & Negative Yields** 

('dollars' and economy)



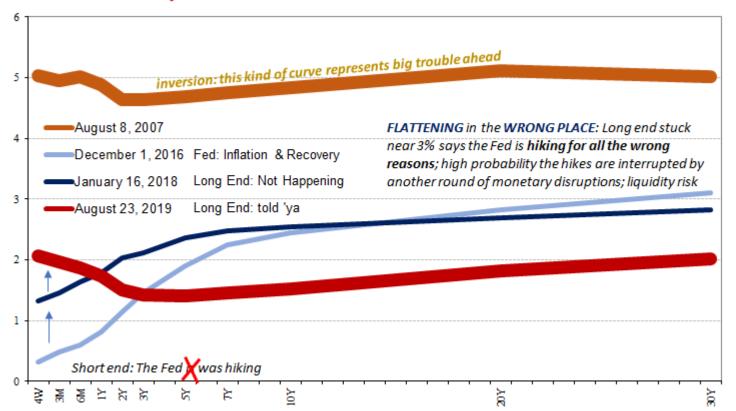






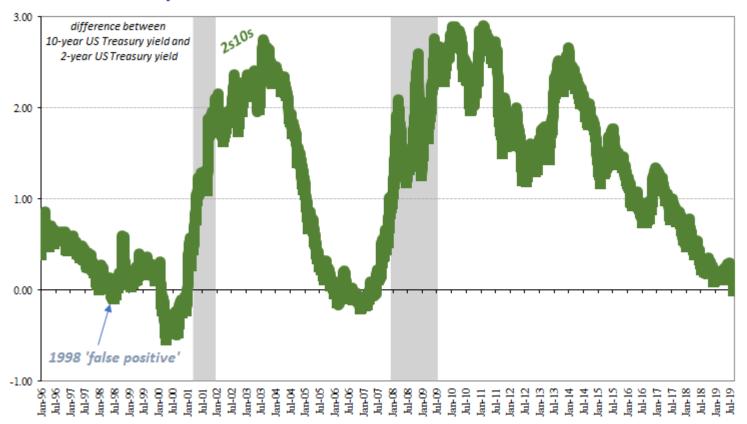


### **US Treasury** Yield Curve





### US Treasury Yield Curve





## Stylized Example: Usefulness of Repo Reserves FIGURE 1-1

BANK A							
Assets	Return		Liabilities				
Reserves	10	2.0%	Capital	10			
Illiquid Asset1	10	6.0%	Repo	90			
Illiquid Asset2	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset3	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset4	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset5	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset6	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset7	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset8	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset9	10	6.0%					
Gross Interest Return		5.6%	Simple Capital Ratio	10.0%			

## Stylized Example: Usefulness of Repo Reserves FIGURE 3-3

BANK A							
Assets		eturn	Liabilities				
Reserves	10	2.0%	Capital	10			
Illiquid Asset1	10	6.0%	Repo	90			
Illiquid Asset2	10	6.0%	<b>*</b>				
Illiquid Asset3	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset4	10	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset5	10 /	6.0%					
Illiquid Asset6	10	6.0%					
UST1	Repo 10	2.0%	Cost of <u>Repo</u> Reserves (liquidity insurance)				
German Bund1	10	-0.5%	(Inquirity insurance)				
German Bund2	10	-0.5%					
		_					
Gross Interest Return		3.9%	Simple Capital Ratio	10.0%			



## **Yield Decomposition**



Historically, [the yield curve inversion] has been a pretty good signal of recession and I think that's when markets pay attention to it but I would really urge that on this occasion it may be a less good signal. And the reason for that is there are a number of factors other than market expectations about the future path of interest rates that are pushing down long-term yields."



Former Federal Reserve Chairman Janet Yellen Appearance on FoxBusiness Network August 14, 2019



#### Long-term Bond Yield

Term Premiums

Expected Future Inflation

Expected Path of ST Rates



#### Long-term Bond Yield

Term Premiums



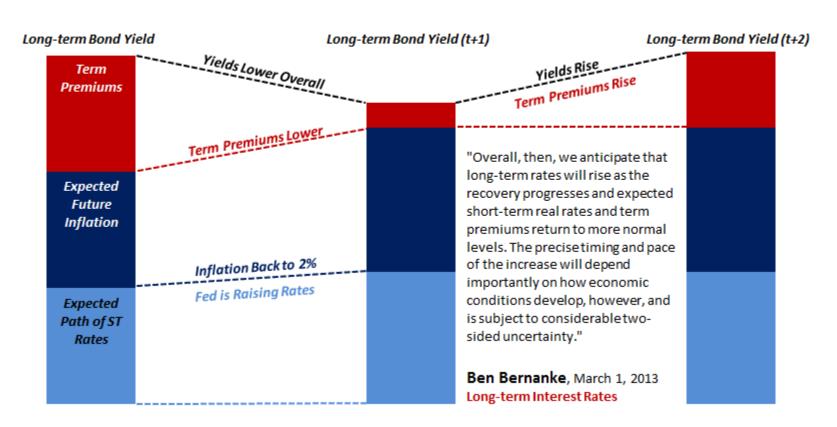
"Briefly, a term premium is the extra return that lenders demand to hold a longer-term bond instead of investing in a series of short-term securities (a new one-year security each year, for example). Typically, long-term yields are higher than short-term yields, implying that term premiums are usually positive (investors require extra compensation to hold longer-term bonds instead of short-term securities)."

Expected Future Inflation

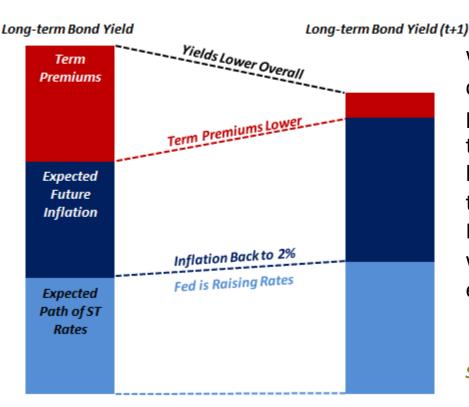
> Ben Bernanke, April 13, 2015 Why Are Interest Rates So Low?

Expected Path of ST Rates







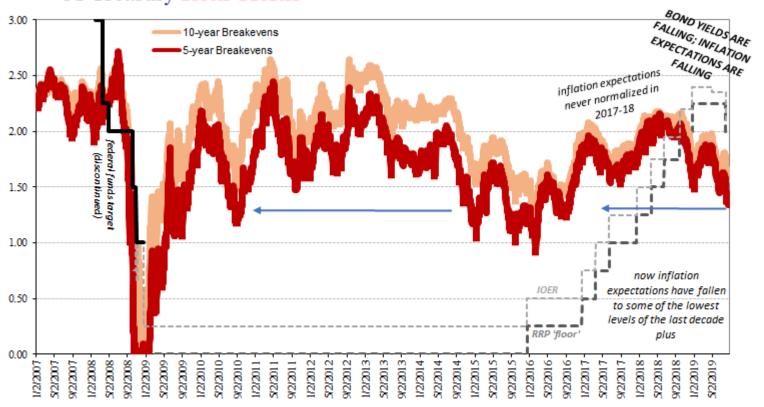


What Janet Yellen is saying about current yields: the market can't possibly think differently than her or the Fed, it still must be pricing higher inflation (someday) and how the Fed will go back to rate hikes. But because yields are falling, that would leave only term premiums to explain them.

SPOILER: the market thinks (very) differently

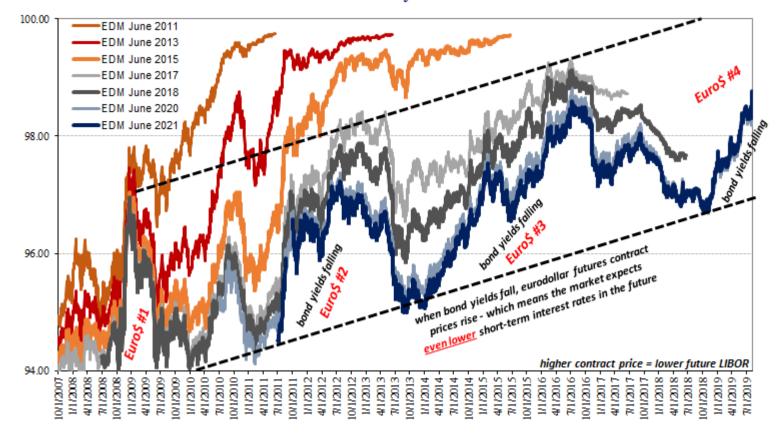


## US Treasury Real Yields



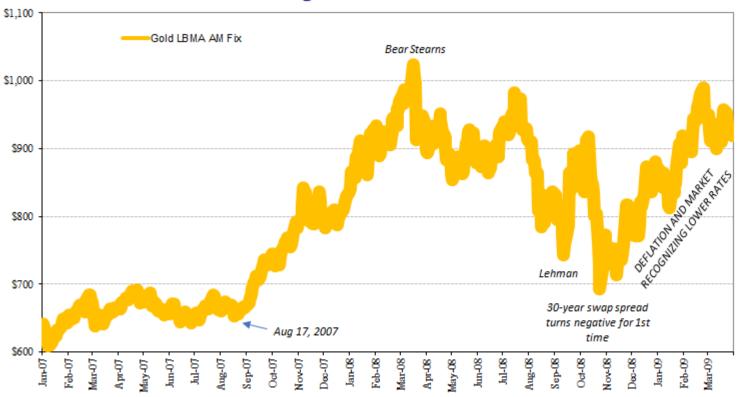


## **Eurodollar** Futures Curve History



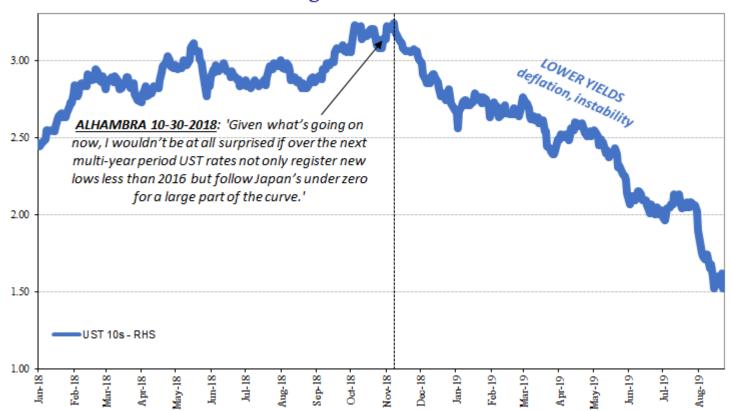


## **Gold** the Ultimate Hedge



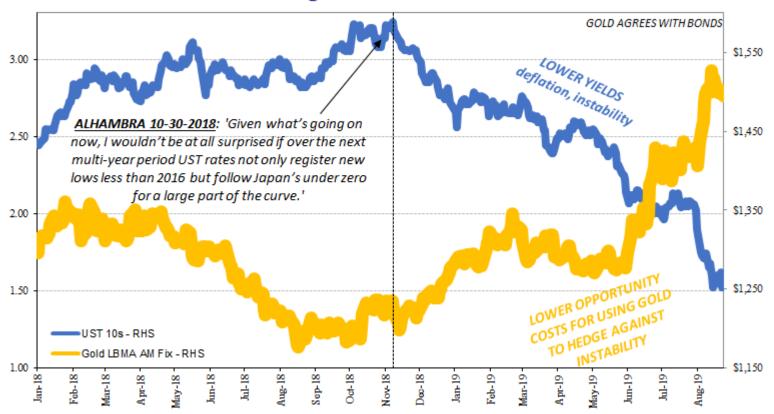


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