Macro Scouting Report

Abridged For Macro Voices



Darius Dale, Founder & CEO

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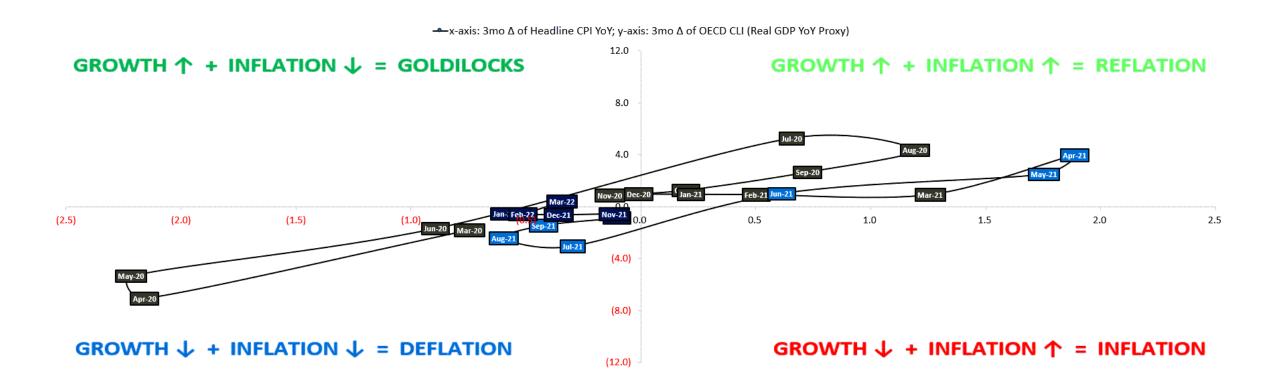
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Introducing The 42 Macro GRID Framework, Which We Use To Measure And Map Bottom-Up MACRO Regime Cycles





The GRIDs Are Global

| 42 Macro | | | | | | | | | | | | | Actuals | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Proje | ections | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Macro Regime | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | 9 Nov-19 | Dec-1 | 9 Jan-20 | Feb-20 | Mar-20 | Apr-20 | May-20 | Jun-20 | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | L Jul-21 | Aug-2 | l Sep-21 | Oct-21 | Nov-21 | Dec-21 | Jan-22 | Feb-22 | Mar-22 | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 |
| United States | D | D | D | 1 | D | 1 | R | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | R | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| Australia | G | R | G | G | D | D | D | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | R | R | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Austria | D | D | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| Belgium | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | - 1 | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Brazil | G | G | G | G | G | G | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | D | D | D | D | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | - 1 | - 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | G | D |
| Canada | - 1 | D | D | D | D | 1 | - 1 | R | G | D | D | D | G | R | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| Chile | - 1 | - 1 | D | D | - 1 | 1 | 1 | R | R | - 1 | D | D | G | G | G | R | R | R | G | R | R | G | R | R | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D | D |
| China | - 1 | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | D | G | G | R | - 1 | 1 |
| Denmark | D | D | D | D | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | R | R | R | G | G | G | - 1 | 1 | R | R | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D | D | D | D |
| Finland | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | R | R | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D |
| France | R | G | R | G | G | D | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | R | G | G | G | G | G | - 1 | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Germany | 1 | D | D | D | D | G | R | R | R | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | D | G | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| Greece | G | G | G | R | G | R | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | D | D |
| India | 1 | - 1 | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | R | D | D | D | R | G | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Indonesia | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | G | R | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | R | 1 |
| Ireland | G | G | G | G | R | R | - 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | G | D |
| Israel | D | D | D | D | G | G | R | G | D | D | D | D | G | G | | 1 | D | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | G | G | D | D |
| Italy | D | D | D | D | D | D | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Japan | 1 | D | D | D | D | - 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | R | R | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | G | D |
| Korea | - 1 | - 1 | D | D | G | R | R | R | R | - 1 | D | G | G | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D |
| Mexico | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | R | R | - 1 | D | D | - 1 | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | D | D | - 1 | R | G | D | D | G | D | D |
| Netherlands | D | D | 1 | D | 1 | D | - 1 | D | D | D | D | D | 1 | R | G | G | G | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | D | D |
| Norway | D | D | D | D | D | - | D | D | D | D | D | | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | - 1 | D | D | D | G | R | D | D |
| Poland | 1 | - 1 | 1 | D | D | D | - 1 | 1 | R | - 1 | D | D | D | G | G | G | G | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D |
| Portugal | G | G | G | G | R | R | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | 1 | R | R | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | R | D | D | G | G | G | D | D | D | D |
| Russia | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | - 1 | | 1 | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| South Africa | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | G | G | R | D |
| Spain | D | D | D | D | D | - 1 | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | R | R | D | D | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | G | D | G | D | G | G | G | D |
| Sweden | D | D | D | D | D | - | - 1 | D | D | D | D | D | - 1 | R | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | G | G | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| Switzerland | G | G | G | D | D | D | - 1 | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | D | R | R | R | R | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D |
| Taiwan | R | G | G | G | G | R | - 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | G |
| Turkey | G | G | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | - 1 | D | D | 1 | R | R | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | - 1 | D | D | D | D | D | G | G | D |
| United Kingdom | - 1 | D | D | D | D | D | G | R | R | - 1 | D | D | G | R | G | G | D | - 1 | 1 | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | D | R | G | R | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| Eurozone | D | D | D | D | D | D | | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | R | G | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | - 1 | | D | D | D | G | G | G | D |
| World | D | D | D | D | D | D | | 1 | 1 | D | D | D | G | R | R | R | G | G | G | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | G | D | - 1 | - 1 | D | D | G | G | G | G | D |
| | | | | | | | | | Data So | ırce: Blo | omberg. | ntellecti | ual prope | rty of 42 | 2 Macro | LLC. Mac | o Regin | ne backte | sts perfo | rmed or | n monthly | y observa | ations on | a rolling | out of s | sample t | asis sin | ce the sta | rt of 199 | 8. | | | | | | | |



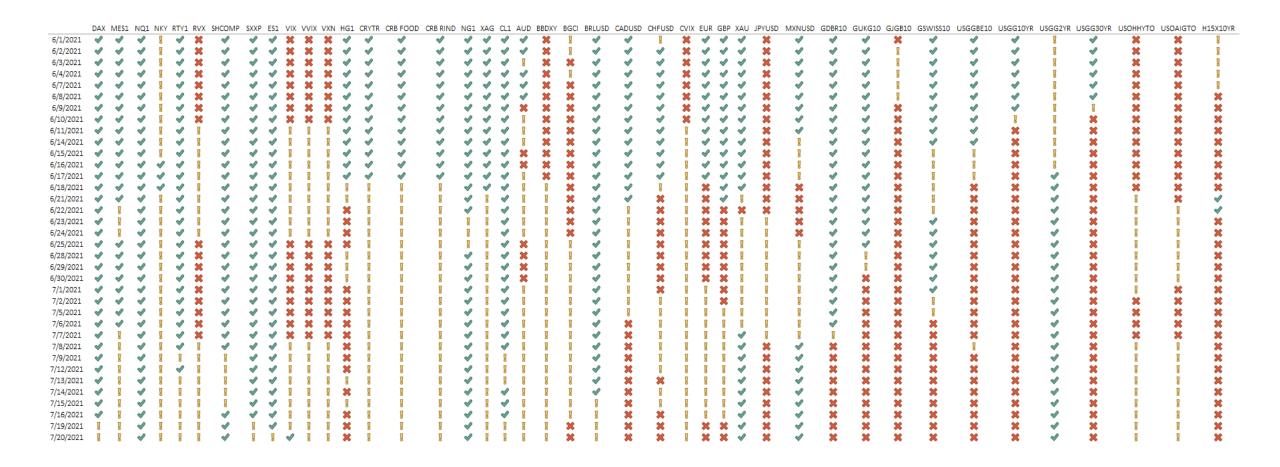
Why GRID Works

- "I knew which shifts in the environment caused asset classes to move around, and I knew that those relationships had remained essentially the same for hundreds of years. There were only two big forces to worry about: growth and inflation. Each could be rising or falling, so I saw that by finding four different investment strategies each one of which would do well in a particular environment (rising growth with rising inflation, rising growth with falling inflation, and so on) I could construct an asset allocation mix that was balanced to do well over time while being protected against unacceptable losses."

 —Ray Dalio, Principles pg. 70
- "Subjective confidence in a judgment is not a reasoned evaluation of the probability that this judgment is correct. Confidence is a feeling, which reflects the coherence of the information and the cognitive ease of processing it. It is wise to take admissions of uncertainty serious, but declarations of high confidence mainly tell you that an individual has constructed a coherent story in his mind, not necessarily that the story is true."
 - -Danny Kahneman, Thinking, Fast and Slow pg. 212
- "You cannot beat the market, says the standard market doctrine. Granted. But you can sidestep its worst punches."
 - -Benoit Mandelbot, The (Mis)Behavior of Markets pg. 249



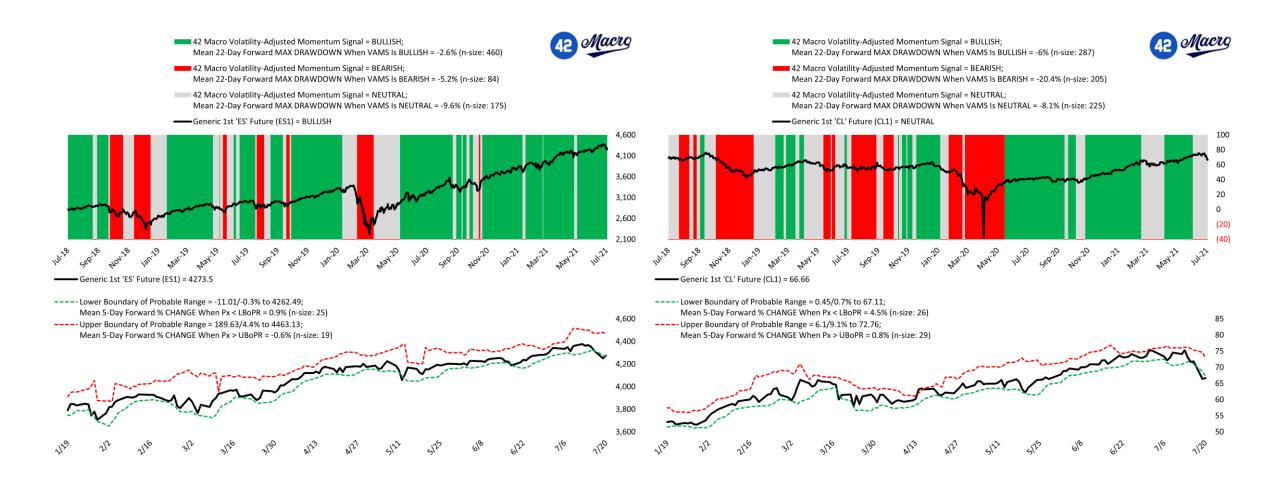
Introducing The 42 Macro Global Macro Risk Matrix, Which We Use To Measure And Map Top-Down MARKET Regime Cycles





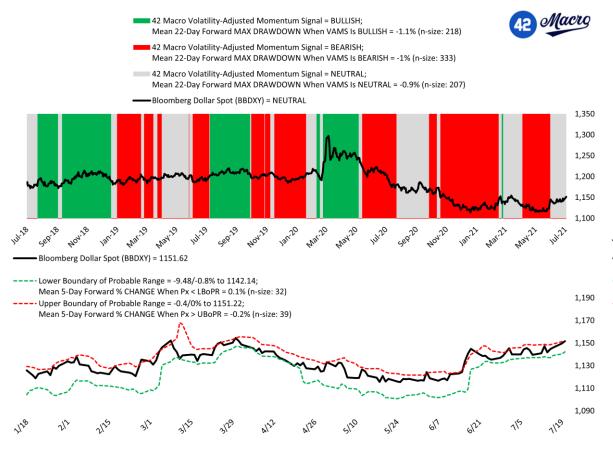
S&P 500 VAMS & Probable Range Model

WTI VAMS & Probable Range Model

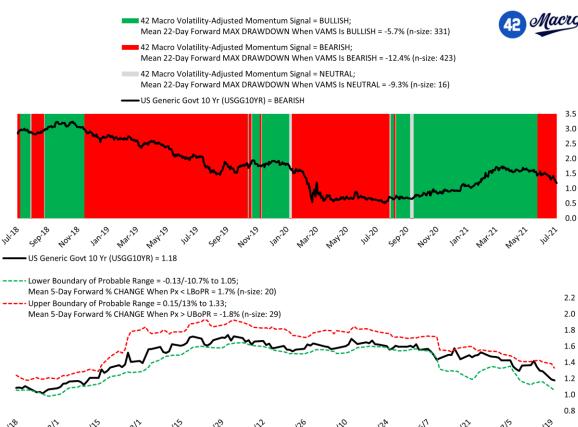




Bloomberg US Dollar Index VAMS & Probable Range Model

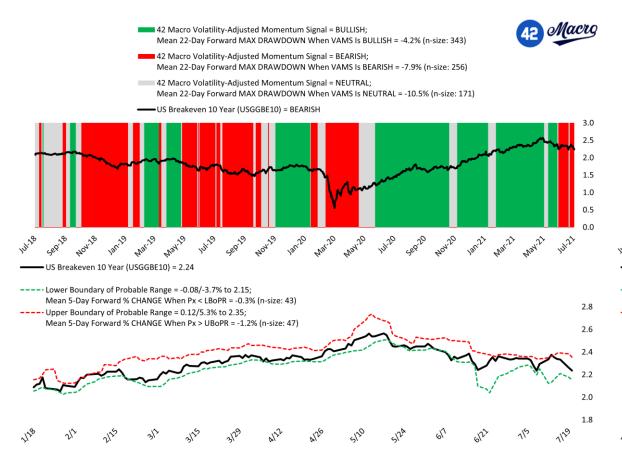


10yr Nominal Treasury Yield VAMS & Probable Range Model

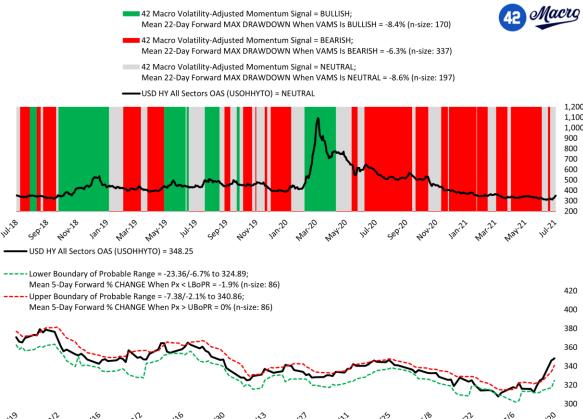




10yr TIPS Breakeven Rate VAMS & Probable Range Model



USD High Yield OAS VAMS & Probable Range Model





Bitcoin Breakeven Rate VAMS & Probable Range Model

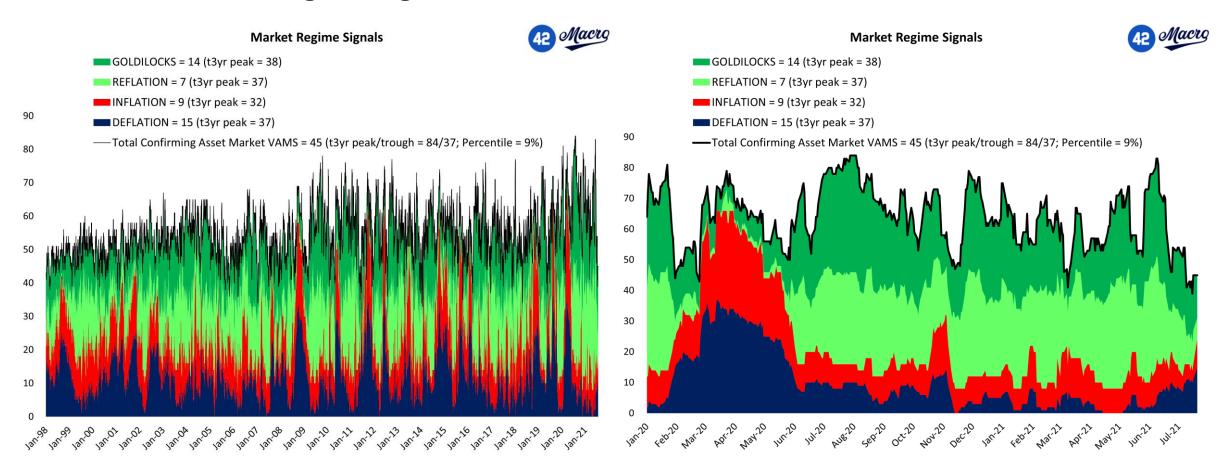
Ethereum VAMS & Probable Range Model





Global Macro Risk Matrix: Market Regime Signals

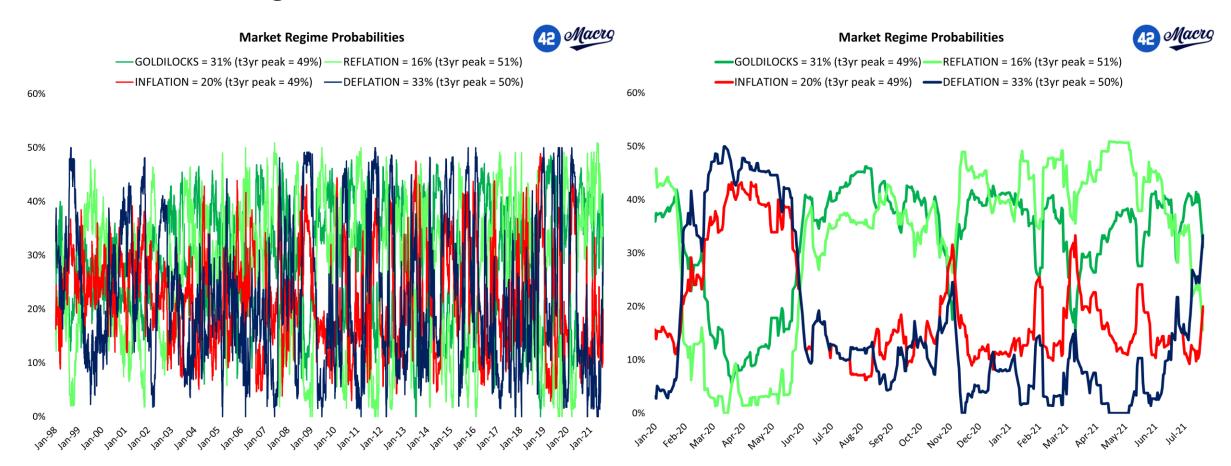
Trailing 18mo View





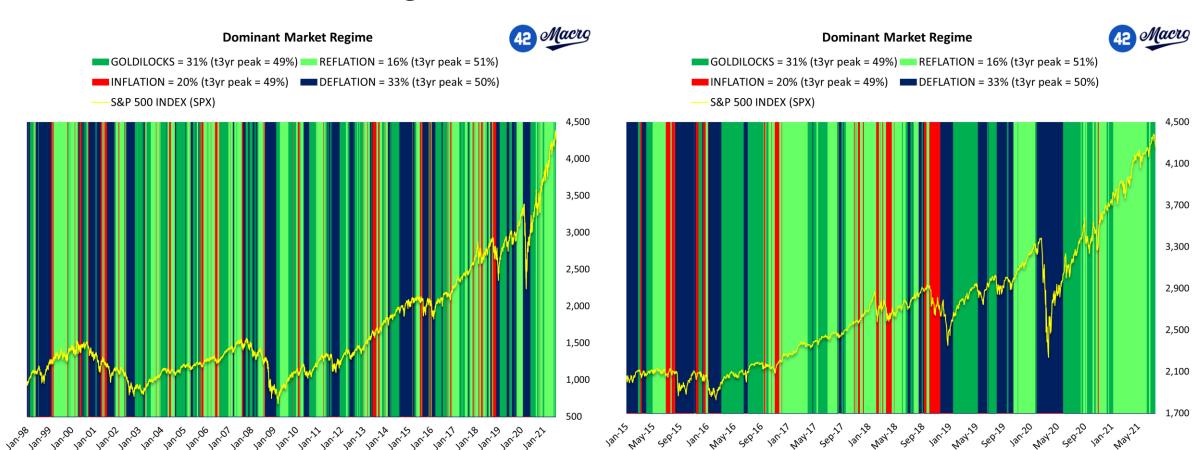
Global Macro Risk Matrix: Market Regime Probabilities

Trailing 18mo View





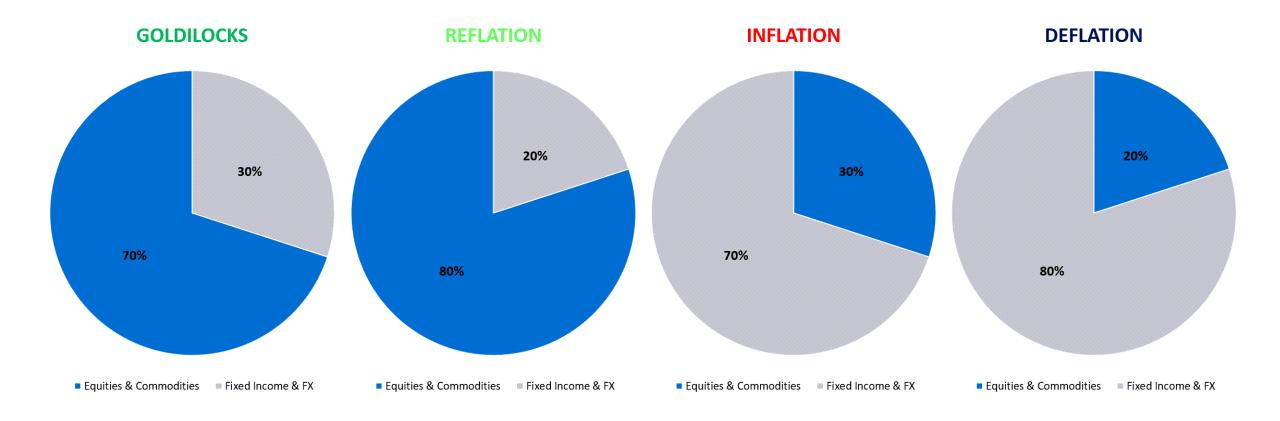
Global Macro Risk Matrix: Dominant Market Regime



Since 2015

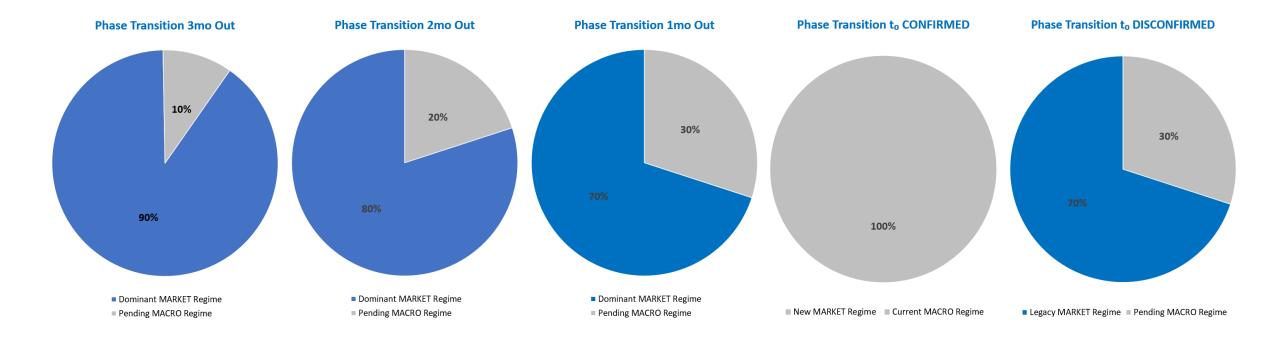


42 Macro Dynamic Asset Allocation Framework



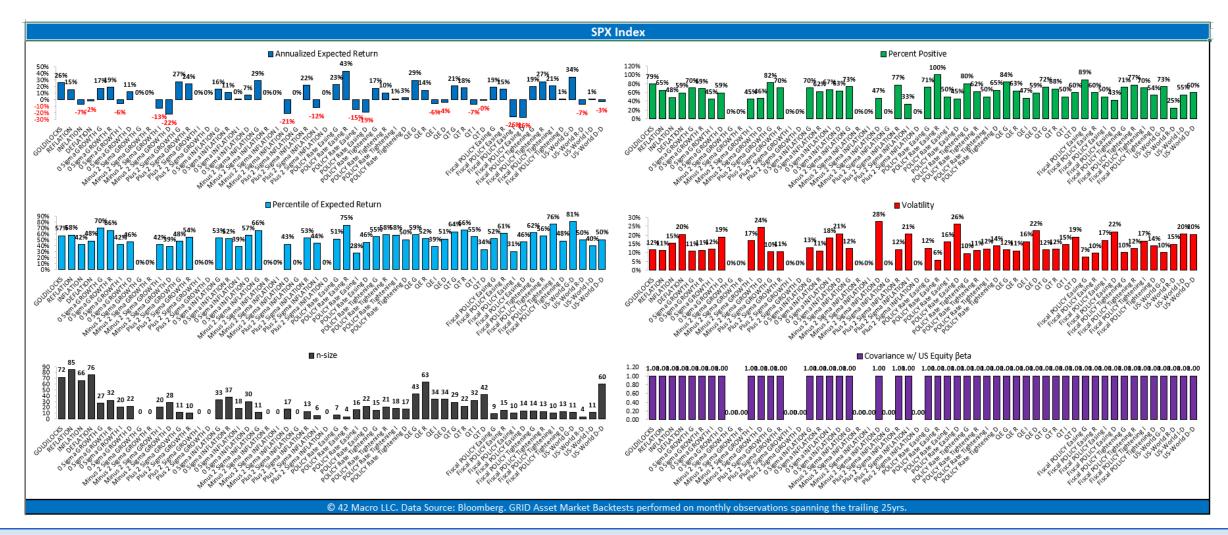


42 Macro Portfolio Construction Process



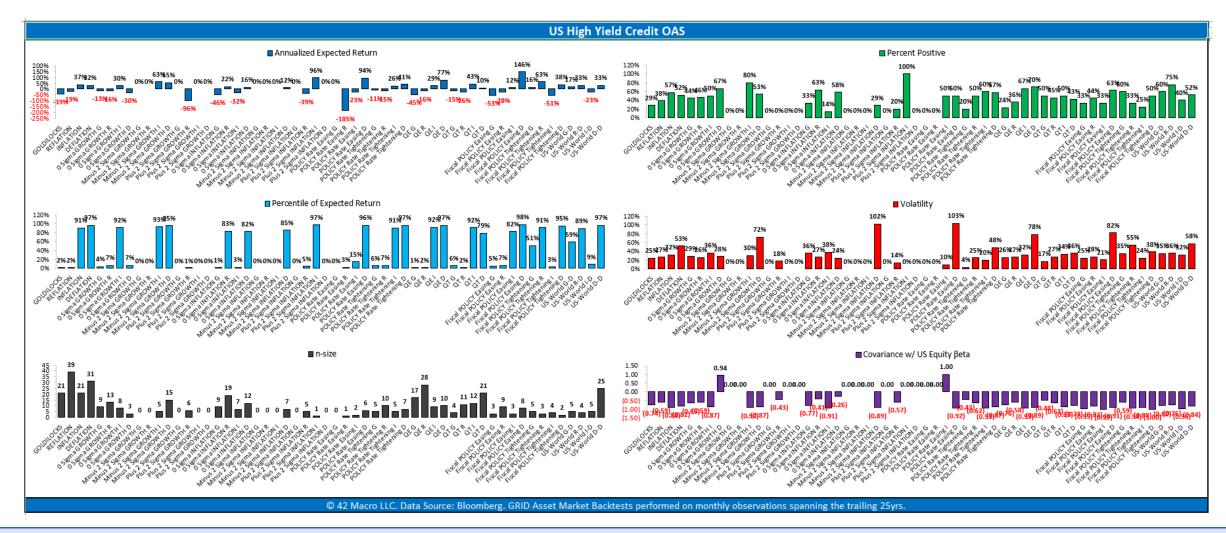


GRID Asset Market Backtests: US Equities



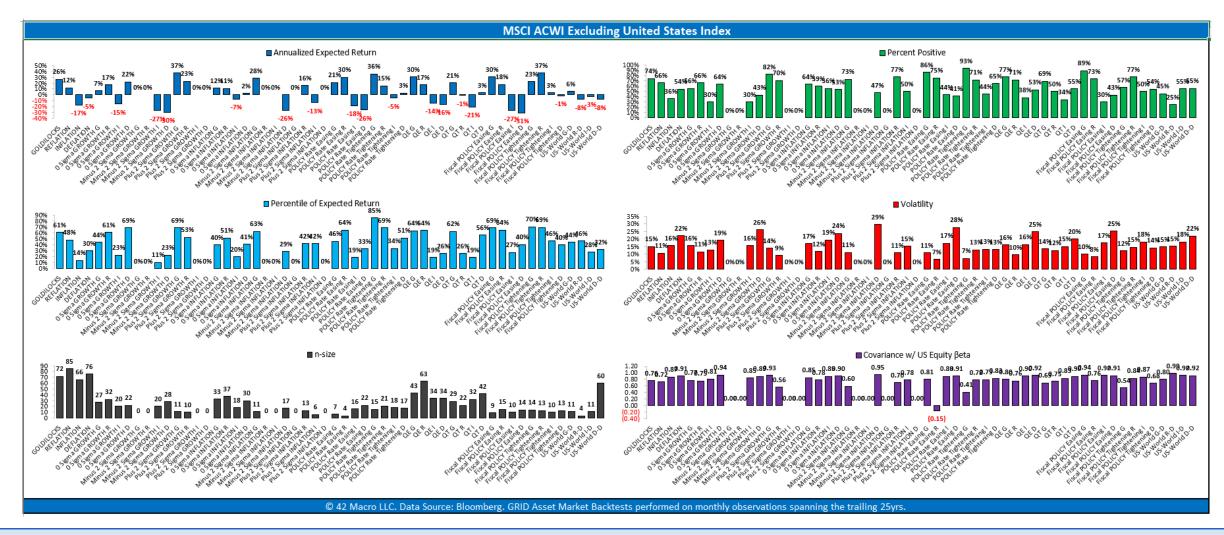


GRID Asset Market Backtests: US HY Credit Spreads



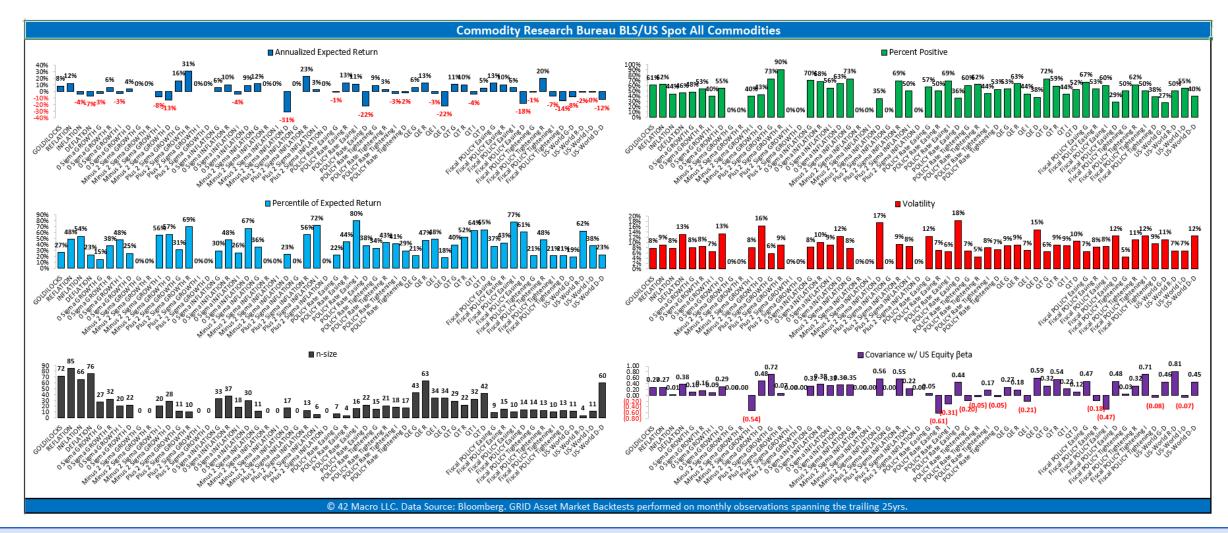


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Global Equities



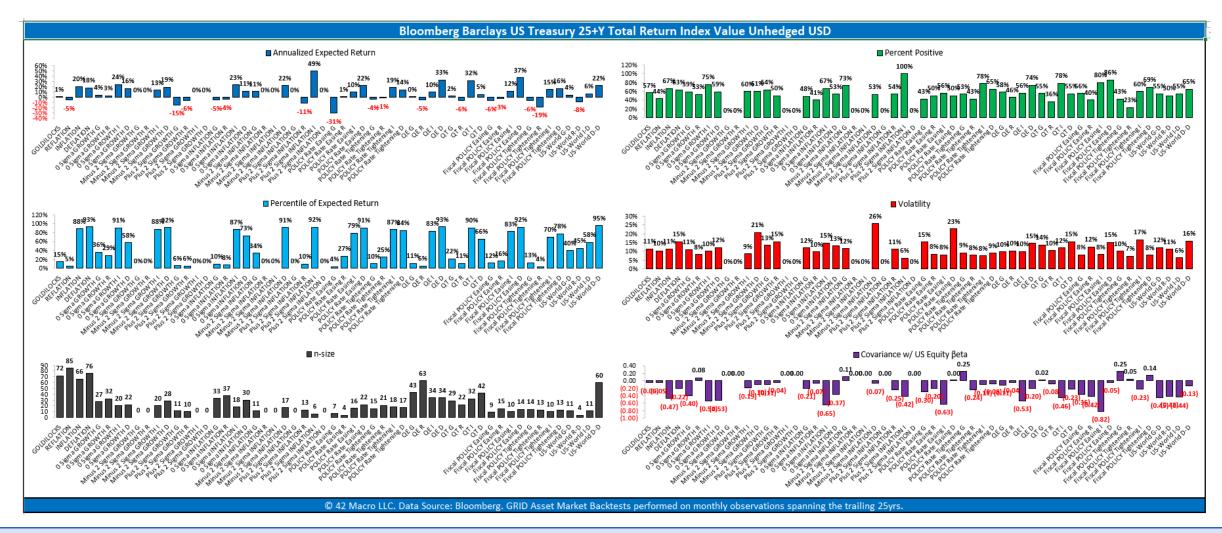


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Commodities



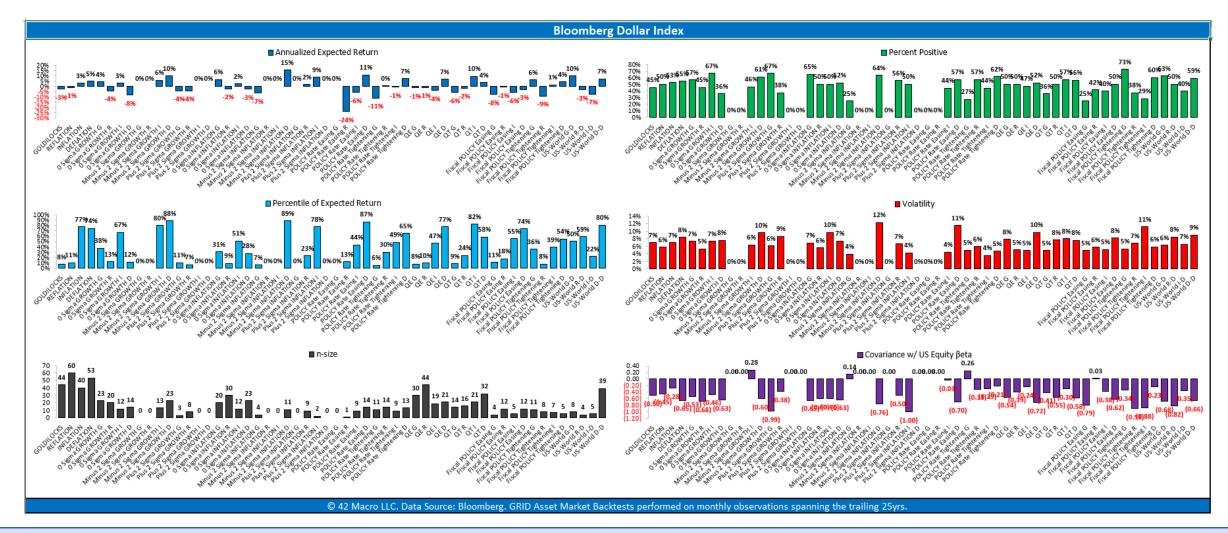


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Fixed Income





GRID Asset Market Backtests: Foreign Exchange





Systematic Tracking Of CROWDING & DISPERSION Helps #Team42 Identify What GRID Regime Investor Consensus Is Rotating Into In Real-Time

GOLDILOCKS

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta Small Cap Growth Small Caps Mid Cap Growth

Small Cap Value **Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors**

Low Beta Defensives Large Cap Value Quality Dividends

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Consumer Discretionary **Financials** Technology Materials Industrials

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Utilities **Communication Services**

Real Estate **Consumer Staples**

Health Care

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs Convertibles High Yield

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond 0-5yr TIPS Treasury Belly

REFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta SMID Cap Growth Small Cap Growth Cyclicals

Momentum **Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors**

Low Beta Dividends Large Cap Value Value Defensives

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Technology Industrials Consumer Discretionary **Financials** Energy

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Real Estate **Consumer Staples** Utilities **Communication Services** Health Care

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs Convertibles High Yield

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond Treasury Belly Short Rates

INFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

Low Beta Dividend Quality Mega Cap Growth Defensive

Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta Mid Cap Value Mid Cap Growth **Small Caps** Small Cap Growth

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Utilities Health Care Real Estate **Consumer Staples Communication Services**

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Energy Materials Financials Industrials Consumer Discretionary

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond EM \$ Debt 5-10yr TIPS

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs Convertibles EM Local Currency

DEFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

Large Cap Growth Dividends Quality Mid Cap Growth Low Beta

Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta Cyclicals Mid Cap Value Small Cap Value SMID Cap Value

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Real Estate Health Care Consumer Staples Utilities

Consumer Discretionary

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Financials Industrials Technology **Communication Services**

Energy

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond Treasury Belly IG Credit

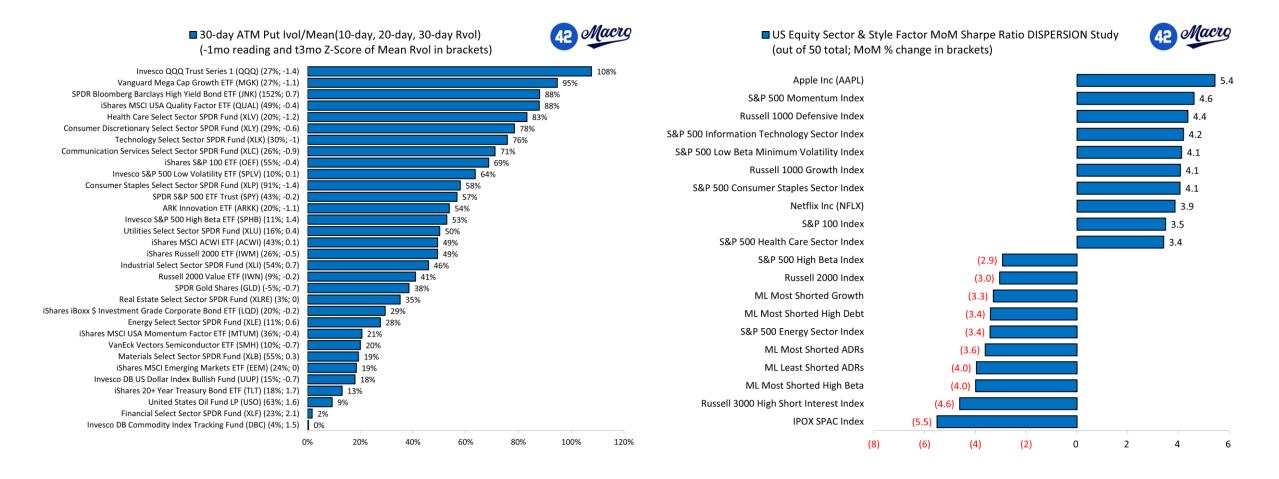
Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Preferreds **BDCs EM Local Currency**



CROWDING: Ivol/Rvol % Spreads

DISPERSION: MoM Sharpe Ratios





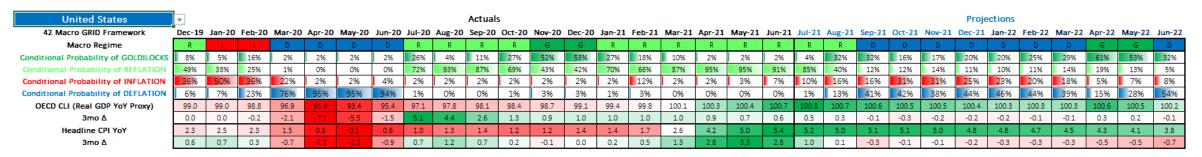
POSITIONING: CFTC CoT Net Speculative Futures & Options Positions

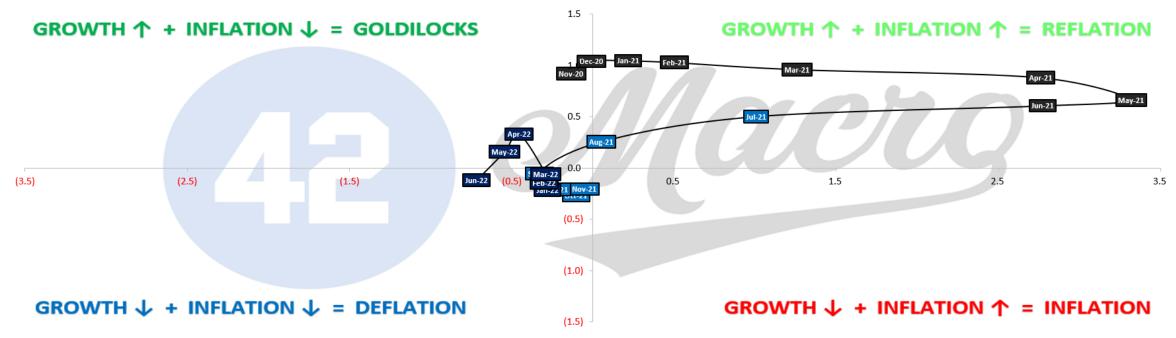
| 42 Macro CFTC CoT Crowding Analysis | Non- Commercial Net Length | 3yr Z-Score | Mean 6mo Forward Performance <= -2σ | Mean 6mo Forward Performance >= +2σ | WoW Δ | 1yr Z-Score | Mean 3wk Forward Performance <= -2σ | Mean 3wk Forward Performance >= +2σ | ΜοΜ Δ | 1yr Z-Score | Mean 1mo Forward Performance <= -2σ | Mean 1mo Forward Performance >= +2σ | 3mo ∆ | 3yr Z-Score | Mean 6mo Forward Performance <= -2σ | Mean 6mo Forward Performance >= +2σ |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------|--|--|----------|-------------|--|--|-----------|-------------|--|--|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| 10yr | 167,434 | 1.4 | 1.5% | -2.4% | 92,740 | 1.5 | -0.4% | 0.5% | 14,016 | 0.1 | -0.3% | 0.1% | 136,794 | 0.5 | 0.5% | -0.4% |
| 2yr | (131,247) | 1.0 | -0.1% | -0.1% | 67,321 | 1.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | (13,993) | (0.2) | 0.0% | -0.0% | 176,487 | 1.2 | 0.0% | -0.1% |
| 3mo Eurodollars | (569,299) | (0.5) | -0.1% | 0.9% | 164,416 | 1.1 | 0.0% | 0.0% | (515,779) | (1.5) | -0.0% | 0.0% | (1,261,217) | (1.8) | -0.1% | -0.0% |
| 5yr | (131,511) | 0.4 | 0.0% | -0.2% | 51,583 | 0.7 | 0.1% | 0.1% | (59,262) | (0.4) | 0.1% | -0.0% | (92,272) | (0.5) | -0.1% | 0.7% |
| AUD | (30,002) | 0.1 | -0.9% | -2.8% | (2,848) | (0.4) | 0.1% | -0.1% | (9,916) | (0.8) | 1.8% | 0.2% | (33,279) | (1.7) | -0.1% | -1.0% |
| Bitcoin | (1,099) | 0.3 | 103.4% | -14.5% | 121 | 0.2 | 9.7% | 1.8% | 545 | 0.7 | 10.1% | 6.5% | 1,376 | 2.4 | 103.0% | 96.5% |
| BRL | 22,220 | 2.5 | -12.6% | -13.0% | 915 | 0.1 | -0.9% | -0.6% | 3,581 | 0.1 | -1.7% | -2.8% | 48,810 | 2.2 | -14.7% | -15.0% |
| CAD | 26,089 | 1.2 | 1.4% | -2.6% | (13,889) | (2.4) | 0.8% | 0.5% | (17,882) | (1.6) | 0.2% | 0.4% | 24,908 | 0.7 | 1.1% | -2.7% |
| CHF | 5,770 | 0.7 | 0.5% | 2.0% | (3,146) | (1.1) | -0.5% | -1.9% | (3,183) | (0.7) | 1.4% | -1.6% | 4,962 | 0.1 | 0.4% | 0.6% |
| Cocoa | 6,006 | (0.6) | -5.7% | 8.2% | 5,754 | 0.7 | 2.2% | -3.5% | (10,637) | (0.6) | 3.2% | -2.4% | (23,705) | (0.5) | 6.1% | -0.8% |
| Coffee | 41,254 | 1.0 | -3.5% | -6.3% | (3,223) | (0.6) | 1.7% | -0.5% | (14,547) | (1.0) | 3.3% | -2.7% | 13,999 | 0.1 | -6.7% | 3.3% |
| Copper | 17,259 | 0.2 | -0.0% | 6.0% | 861 | 0.2 | -0.3% | -0.3% | 4,711 | 0.4 | -4.0% | -3.1% | (19,473) | (0.6) | 1.9% | -0.2% |
| Corn | 295,107 | 0.8 | 1.0% | 35.1% | (19,565) | (0.9) | -4.0% | 1.6% | (72,892) | (1.2) | 3.4% | 0.9% | (230,952) | (1.0) | 13.7% | -18.5% |
| Cotton | 75,300 | 1.0 | 4.6% | -0.9% | 4,769 | 0.7 | -0.6% | -2.1% | 11,024 | 0.6 | -0.7% | -1.2% | 3,720 | 0.2 | 12.5% | 5.7% |
| Dow Jones | 9,207 | (0.1) | 10.8% | 9.7% | 2,892 | 0.5 | -0.6% | 0.1% | 19,413 | 1.7 | 0.2% | 2.8% | 20,671 | 1.2 | 8.2% | 8.1% |
| DXY | 11,288 | (0.3) | -3.4% | 1.2% | 3,724 | 1.1 | 0.6% | 0.6% | 13,591 | 1.9 | -0.3% | -0.2% | 5,351 | 0.4 | 1.3% | -1.6% |
| EUR | 61,283 | 0.4 | -2.3% | 2.9% | (11,620) | (0.8) | -0.4% | -1.1% | (57,133) | (1.6) | 1.1% | -0.9% | (1,631) | (0.1) | -4.2% | 7.4% |
| GBP | 6,323 | 0.7 | 0.3% | -4.8% | (9,782) | (1.5) | -1.0% | -1.8% | (24,689) | (2.0) | -0.9% | -0.8% | (18,631) | (0.5) | 2.0% | 3.5% |
| Gold | 201,655 | (0.0) | 1.1% | -0.9% | 9,604 | 0.7 | 1.7% | 1.1% | (9,116) | (0.0) | 2.7% | 0.7% | 21,820 | 0.1 | 2.0% | 1.2% |
| JPY | (58,752) | (0.8) | -3.1% | 8.7% | 14,523 | 1.7 | 1.0% | -0.8% | (10,122) | (0.1) | 0.0% | -1.3% | (832) | 0.0 | 1.0% | 4.9% |
| Lean Hogs | 82,245 | 1.3 | -14.1% | 12.7% | 1,822 | 0.1 | -1.5% | 4.3% | (19,460) | (2.0) | -4.8% | 7.1% | (10,969) | (0.6) | 7.0% | -18.4% |
| Long Bond | (83,425) | 0.1 | -3.7% | -3.0% | 14,405 | 0.8 | 0.7% | 0.3% | (23,778) | (0.8) | -0.7% | 1.6% | 42,024 | 0.9 | -5.5% | 0.6% |
| MXN | (27,498) | (1.4) | | -3.8% | (5,112) | (0.5) | -1.2% | -0.0% | (3,597) | (0.0) | 1.7% | -0.6% | (15,473) | (0.2) | 6.5% | -0.8% |
| NASDAQ | (1,198) | (0.4) | 9.8% | 6.5% | (2,422) | (0.1) | 1.0% | -1.2% | 9,582 | 0.3 | 3.1% | 0.3% | 4,388 | 0.1 | 13.3% | 8.6% |
| Natural Gas | (117,559) | (0.6) | -13.3% | -8.7% | (10,977) | (0.7) | 2.7% | 0.2% | (11,775) | (0.2) | 7.4% | -1.6% | (65,588) | (0.8) | -1.8% | 11.6% |
| NZD | 3,230 | 0.7 | 0.8% | -2.8% | 1,466 | 0.6 | -0.7% | 0.7% | (39) | (0.1) | -1.0% | -1.2% | 710 | (0.0) | 2.6% | -1.5% |
| Platinum | 16,242 | (0.4) | -1.5% | -8.9% | 2,010 | 0.6 | -1.4% | 0.4% | (4,756) | (0.7) | -1.2% | -0.4% | (8,628) | (0.5) | 0.2% | -4.3% |
| Russell 2000 | (42,528) | (1.0) | 3.6% | -8.1% | (1,064) | (0.0) | -8.4% | 3.8% | 7,064 | 0.7 | 5.3% | 2.9% | (21,062) | (0.3) | -0.9% | |
| S&P 400 | 7,780 | (0.1) | 20.9% | 10.2% | 1,089 | 0.9 | 0.8% | 1.9% | 2,298 | 1.0 | 5.4% | -0.7% | 4,024 | 0.9 | 10.4% | 11.6% |
| S&P 500 | 67,090 | 0.5 | 13.0% | 7.9% | (3,871) | (0.2) | 0.9% | 2.4% | 87,597 | 1.3 | 2.8% | 3.1% | 107,641 | 0.9 | 12.4% | 9.7% |
| Silver | 42,752 | 0.3 | -1.6% | -1.6% | (957) | (0.2) | 0.0% | 1.1% | (10,557) | (1.2) | 4.8% | -2.5% | 6,677 | 0.1 | -3.2% | -14.9% |
| Soybeans | 87,632 | 0.3 | -6.1% | 17.6% | (4,779) | (0.2) | 2.1% | -0.3% | (43,057) | (0.9) | 2.7% | -3.3% | (84,705) | (1.0) | -2.0% | -1.1% |
| Sugar | 241,778 | 1.1 | -6.0% | 7.8% | (24,188) | (1.4) | -0.4% | 1.5% | (30,168) | (0.9) | 1.0% | -3.2% | 42,340 | 0.1 | -2.7% | -8.0% |
| VIX | (61,349) | 0.6 | | | 5,749 | 0.5 | | 7.4% | 7,398 | 0.3 | | 13.0% | 41,298 | 0.5 | | |
| Wheat | (2,683) | (0.5) | -4.4% | -10.4% | (9,220) | (0.9) | -1.5% | 0.7% | (12,000) | (0.6) | -0.2% | -1.9% | (12,122) | (0.3) | | -12.4% |
| WTI | 576,034 | 1.1 | 53.7% | -1.7% | 6,684 | 0.4 | -1.8% | 13.1% | (295) | (0.1) | 0.0% | 22.4% | 42,248 | 0.5 | -18.0% | 0.9% |

Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Trailing 10yr backtests performed on the underlying front-month futures contract for each exposure.



US GRID Outlook: Transitioning From "R" To "D" Later This Summer

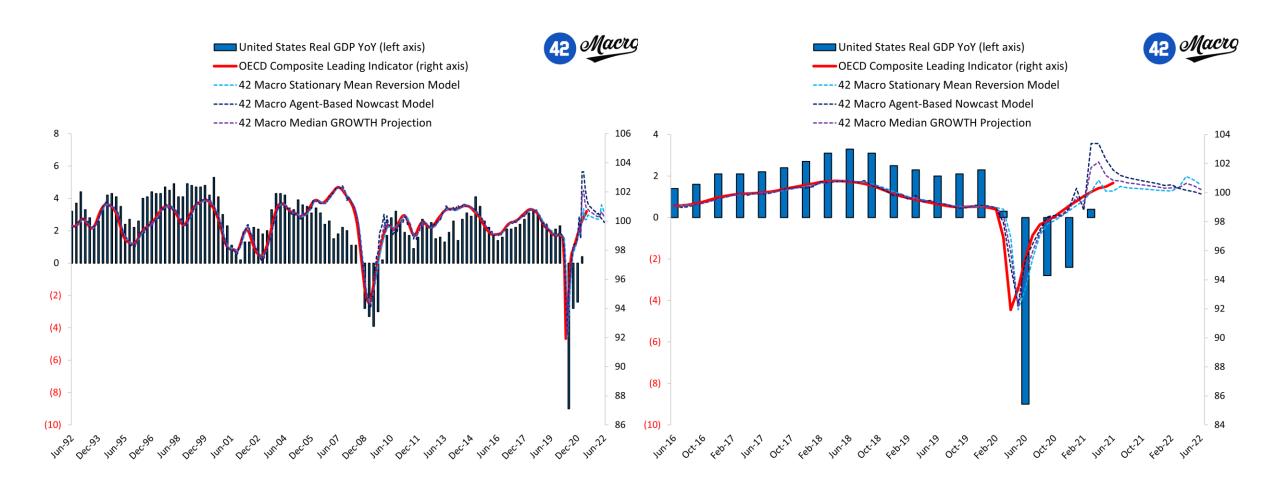






US GROWTH: Secular View

US GROWTH: Cyclical View





US GROWTH Agent-Based Nowcast Model

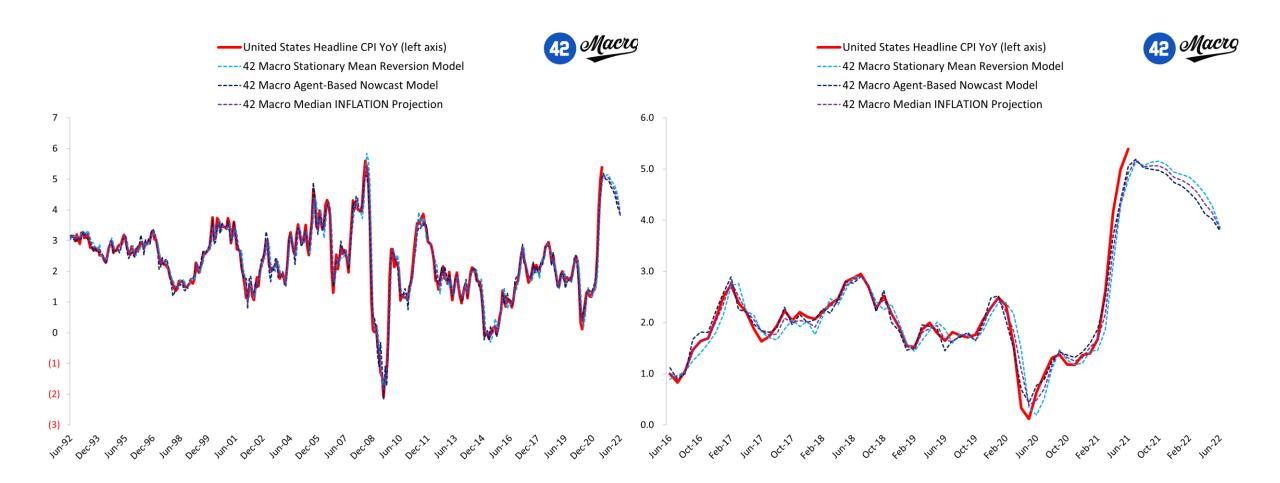
| | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 2 Mac | ro Age | ent-Ba | sed No | owcast | t GRO | NTH N | lodel F | eatur | es | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States | ▼ c-18 | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 | Mar-20 | Apr-20 | May-20 | Jun-20 | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 |
| USA OECD Leading Indicators CLI Amplitude Adjusted SA | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 96.9 | 91.9 | 93.4 | 95.4 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.7 |
| US Industrial Production YOY SA (9%) | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -5.3 | -17.7 | -16.2 | -11.0 | -7.0 | -6.6 | -6.6 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -3.3 | -1.7 | -4.9 | 1.5 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 9.8 |
| US Trade Balance of Exports YOY SA (4%) | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -12.3 | -28.6 | -31.7 | -24.6 | -19.2 | -17.2 | -14.7 | -13.0 | -11.7 | -9.1 | -5.8 | -7.9 | 8.1 | 36.4 | 41.0 | |
| Retail Sales Less Food Services Auto Dealers & Building Mat& Gas Station SA YoY (5%) | 0.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | -7.1 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 31.7 | 17.9 | 12.5 |
| ISM Manufacturing PMI SA (11%) | 54.8 | 55.7 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 53.6 | 52.2 | 51.3 | 51.0 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 47.7 | 51.1 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 58.8 | 57.7 | 60.5 | 58.7 | 60.8 | 64.7 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 60.6 |
| ISM Services PMI (13%) | 58.2 | 56.5 | 58.8 | 57.0 | 55.6 | 56.2 | 55.0 | 54.2 | 55.8 | 52.9 | 54.6 | 53.9 | 55.6 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 53.6 | 41.6 | 45.4 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 55.3 | 63.7 | 62.7 | 64.0 | 60.1 |
| USA Business Tendency Manufacturing Confidence Composite OECD Normalsd SA (5%) | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.8 |
| USA Consumer Opinion Confidence Composite OECD Normalised SA (6%) | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| US Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls Total SA YoY (9%) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -13.5 | -11.7 | -8.5 | -7.5 | -6.6 | -6.3 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -6.2 | -6.2 | -6.1 | -4.5 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| US Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls Total Private SA YoY (9%) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -15.3 | -12.7 | -9.1 | -8.0 | -7.3 | -6.7 | -6.1 | -6.0 | -6.3 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -4.3 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 6.4 |
| US Avg Weekly Hours Nonfarm Total Private Production and Nonsupervisory SA YoY (0%) | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| US Avg Hourly Earnings NonsupervisoryPrivate Nonfarm Payrolls TTL Nom Dollars SA YoY (11%) | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| US Job Openings By Industry Total SA YoY (2%) | 16.9 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -3.4 | 0.6 | -8.7 | -9.5 | -4.3 | -0.7 | -21.3 | -36.2 | -25.2 | -14.7 | -5.9 | -9.8 | -6.9 | -6.4 | -2.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 7.3 | 43.7 | 98.6 | 69.1 | |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics Employment Diffusion Nonfarm Payrolls +1 Month SA YoY (4%) | 65.2 | 62.3 | 58.4 | 55.8 | 59.7 | 53.7 | 58.6 | 55.3 | 54.7 | 58.0 | 55.3 | 67.1 | 55.3 | 58.2 | 55.1 | 12.5 | 4.5 | 63.2 | 76.1 | 61.9 | 69.1 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 64.4 | 61.7 | 50.4 | 61.7 | 73.0 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 66.1 |
| US Personal Consumption Expenditures Chained 2012 Dollars SAAR YoY (5%) | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -4.7 | -16.5 | -9.6 | -4.6 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -3.5 | -1.1 | -2.2 | 9.2 | 24.7 | 14.5 | |
| Real Personal Consumption Expenditures of Goods YoY (3%) | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | -11.5 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 19.5 | 36.0 | 16.6 | |
| US Personal Consumption Expenditures Services Chained 2012 Dollars SAAR YoY (5%) | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -7.5 | -18.7 | -14.2 | -9.2 | -8.1 | -7.2 | -6.6 | -6.4 | -6.8 | -7.2 | -6.7 | -6.8 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 13.3 | |
| US Disposable Personal Income Chained 2012 Dollars SA (1%) | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 4.6 | 30.3 | -4.4 | -2.3 | |
| Adjusted Retail & Food Services Sales Total SA YoY (4%) | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -5.9 | -20.0 | -5.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 29.7 | 53.4 | 27.6 | 18.0 |
| MBA US Purchase Index SA YoY (1%) | -5.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 | -23.5 | -19.8 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 18.9 | 27.6 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 17.9 | 1.5 | 40.4 | 32.0 | -11.7 | -17.3 |
| US Auto Sales Total Annualized SAAR YoY (2%) | -1.5 | -2.8 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -3.9 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -5.4 | -1.8 | -4.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -35.0 | -47.7 | -29.4 | -24.6 | -13.7 | -10.5 | -4.9 | -2.1 | -9.0 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -6.9 | 56.1 | 115.7 | 39.1 | 17.7 |
| US Capacity Utilization % of Total Capacity SA YoY (9%) | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -6.0 | -18.2 | -16.6 | -11.3 | -7.2 | -6.7 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -3.2 | -1.5 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 9.8 |
| US Manufacturers New Orders Total SA YoY (4%) | 0.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -5.4 | -4.3 | -18.6 | -26.5 | -20.5 | -13.8 | -10.0 | -7.7 | -6.7 | -6.8 | -2.1 | -2.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 21.2 | 34.7 | 30.4 | |
| Capital Goods New Orders Nondefense Excluding Aircraft SA YoY (4%) | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -4.3 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -3.5 | -8.9 | -6.1 | -2.8 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 25.8 | 23.0 | |
| US Durable Goods New Orders Industries SA YoY (3%) | 3.1 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 5.4 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 6.8 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | -0.8 | -9.3 | -5.1 | -28.5 | -36.0 | -25.4 | -18.6 | -12.4 | -9.2 | -7.6 | -8.7 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 36.3 | 53.0 | 41.6 | |
| US Trade Balance of Imports SA YoY (5%) | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -5.0 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -4.5 | -11.0 | -22.0 | -24.4 | -19.7 | -11.4 | -8.8 | -6.4 | -2.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 18.3 | 34.8 | 37.9 | |
| Association of American Railroads Total Traffic US Freight Carloads YoY (2%) | 5.1 | -4.0 | -1.1 | -4.6 | -3.2 | -15.4 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -4.6 | -7.4 | -8.8 | -23.0 | -9.2 | -2.3 | -8.5 | -11.9 | -22.4 | -17.4 | -13.8 | -8.7 | -6.2 | -2.1 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 16.1 | 30.6 | 34.0 | 12.4 |
| Census Bureau US Construction Spending Total SA YoY (2%) | -1.9 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 7.5 | |

Data Source: Bloomberg, Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.



US INFLATION: Secular View

US INFLATION: Cyclical View





US INFLATION Agent-Based Nowcast Model

| | | | | | | | | | | | 42 | Macr | o Agei | nt-Bas | ed INF | LATIO | N Nov | vcast N | /lodel | Featu | es | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States | ▼ c-18 | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 | Mar-20 | Apr-20 | May-20 | Jun-20 | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers NSA YoY | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Less Food & Energy YoY NSA (9%) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| US PPI Final Demand YoY NSA (9%) | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| FX adj. Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot All Commodities YoY (6%) | -5.4 | -6.9 | -7.0 | -2.4 | -5.2 | -6.8 | -7.1 | -6.9 | -5.9 | -6.6 | -6.4 | -7.1 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -4.3 | -13.2 | -16.3 | -11.7 | -11.7 | -6.3 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 23.1 | 36.9 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 54.4 |
| FX adj. Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Foodstuff YoY (5%) | -3.5 | -4.4 | -6.5 | 1.6 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -2.7 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -10.0 | -17.4 | -13.0 | -16.5 | -11.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 23.4 | 39.6 | 66.0 | 57.3 | 68.3 |
| FX adj. Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Raw Industrials YoY (5%) | -6.6 | -8.6 | -7.4 | -5.4 | -6.5 | -10.5 | -11.6 | -12.5 | -9.6 | -8.7 | -9.3 | -10.1 | -6.0 | -4.6 | -7.3 | -15.1 | -15.5 | -10.8 | -8.2 | -2.5 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 35.0 | 40.8 | 44.2 | 45.5 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Food NSA YoY (6%) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Energy NSA YoY (11%) | -0.3 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -4.4 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 2.8 | -5.7 | -17.7 | -18.9 | -12.6 | -11.2 | -9.0 | -7.7 | -9.2 | -9.4 | -7.0 | -3.6 | 2.4 | 13.2 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 24.5 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Commodities Less Food & Energy NSA YoY (6%) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 8.7 |
| US CPI Household Furnishings & Supplies NSA YoY (0%) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Apparel NSA YoY (7%) | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -7.3 | -6.5 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| US CPI Transportation Commodities Less Motor Fuel NSA YoY (3%) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 20.3 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Medical Care Commodities NSA YoY (1%) | -0.5 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| US CPI Recreation Commodities NSA YoY (4%) | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| US CPI Education & Communication Commodities NSA YoY (0%) | -3.3 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -6.0 | -6.1 | -4.1 | -3.4 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -3.8 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -4.3 | -4.8 | -6.0 | -5.0 | -4.3 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -4.9 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Alcoholic Beverages NSA YoY (2%) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Services Less Energy Services NSA YoY (9%) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Shelter NSA YoY (5%) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Water and Sewer and Trash Collection Services NSA YoY (0%) | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| CPI All Urban Consumers Household Operations Not Seasonally Adjusted 1997=100 YoY (0%) | 6.8 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Medical Care Services NSA YoY (2%) | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| US CPI Urban Consumers Transportation Services NSA YoY (9%) | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -5.5 | -8.7 | -7.0 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -5.1 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -4.4 | -1.6 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| US CPI Recreation Services NSA YoY (0%) | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| US CPI Education & Communication Services NSA YoY (0%) | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| US Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain Type Price Index SA YoY (9%) | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | |
| US Personal Consumption Expenditures Ex Food & Energy Deflator SA YoY (8%) | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | |
| ISM Manufacturing Report on Business Prices Index NSA (2%) | 54.9 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 53.2 | 47.9 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 49.7 | 45.5 | 46.7 | 51.7 | 53.3 | 45.9 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 40.8 | 51.3 | 53.2 | 59.5 | 62.8 | 65.5 | 65.4 | 77.6 | 82.1 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 89.6 | 88.0 | 92.1 |
| ISM Services PMI Report on Business Prices SA (0%) | 58.7 | 59.0 | 55.7 | 58.4 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 58.6 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 59.1 | 55.8 | 52.3 | 50.9 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 62.1 | 57.6 | 63.4 | 58.0 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 71.8 | 74.0 | 76.8 | 80.6 | 79.5 |

Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.

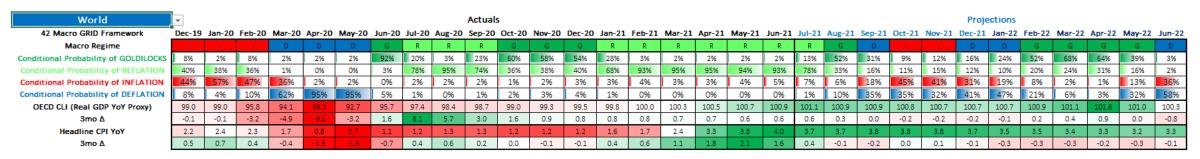


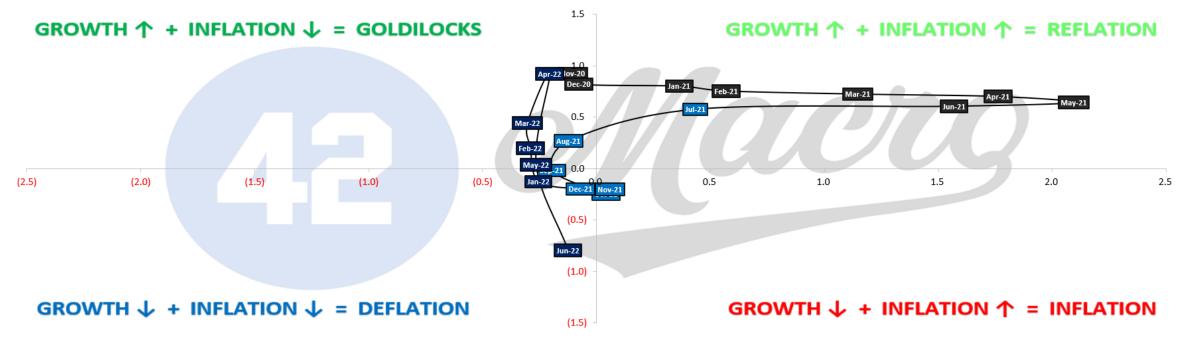
US VALUATION Overlay

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 42 Ma | cro As | set Ma | rket V | ALUAT | ION O | verlay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States | ▼ n-00 | Dec-00 | Jun-01 | Dec-01 | Jun-02 | Dec-02 | Jun-03 | Dec-03 | Jun-04 | Dec-04 | Jun-05 | Dec-05 | Jun-06 | Dec-06 | Jun-07 | Dec-07 | Jun-08 | Dec-08 | Jun-09 | Dec-09 | Jun-10 | Dec-10 | Jun-11 | Dec-11 | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 |
| NTM P/E Ratio Spread 1yr Z-Score | | | | -1.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.7 |
| REER 1yr Z-Score | | | 1.4 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -0.6 |
| 10yr Spread vs. Barclays Global Agg YTW 1yr Z-Score | | | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -2.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Communication Services MSCI Index Weight | 5% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% |
| Consumer Discretionary MSCI Index Weight | 13% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| Consumer Staples MSCI Index Weight | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Energy MSCI Index Weight | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Financials MSCI Index Weight | 12% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 11% |
| Health Care MSCI Index Weight | 13% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% |
| Industrials MSCI Index Weight | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| Information Technology MSCI Index Weight | 32% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 27% | 28% | 28% |
| Materials MSCI Index Weight | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Real Estate MSCI Index Weight | | | | | | | | | | | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Utilities MSCI Index Weight | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Г | ata Sourr | e- Bloom | hera Inte | llectual F | Property o | f 42 Mar | m IIC C | olor codir | ng endem | ic to eacl | h indicato | ır | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



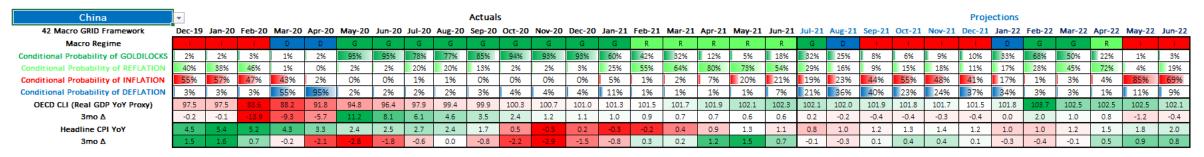
Global GRID Outlook: Heading For A Soft Patch In GROWTH Later This Summer

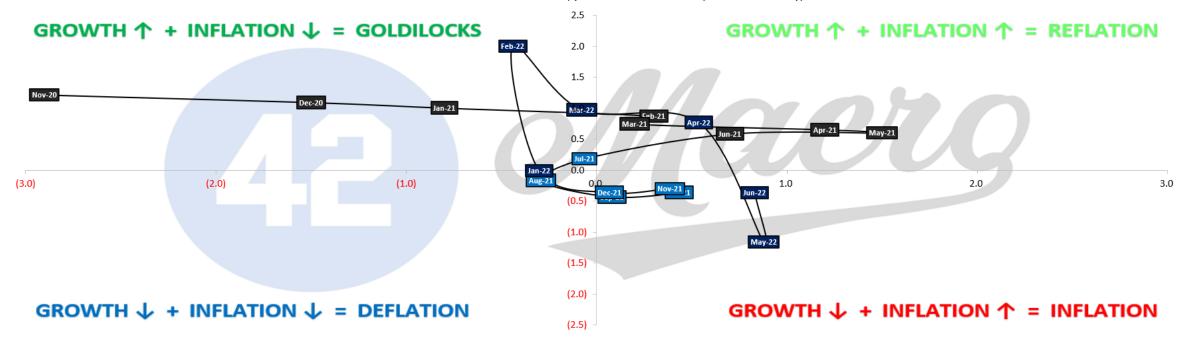






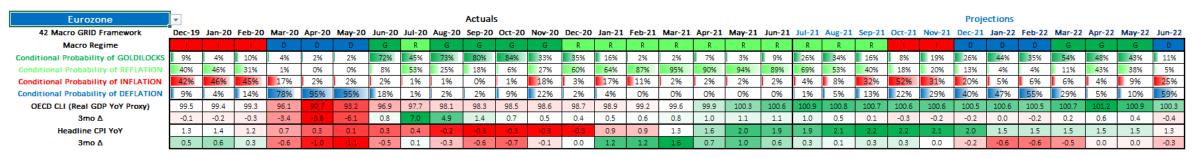
China GRID Outlook: Slowing GROWTH Accelerating To The Downside

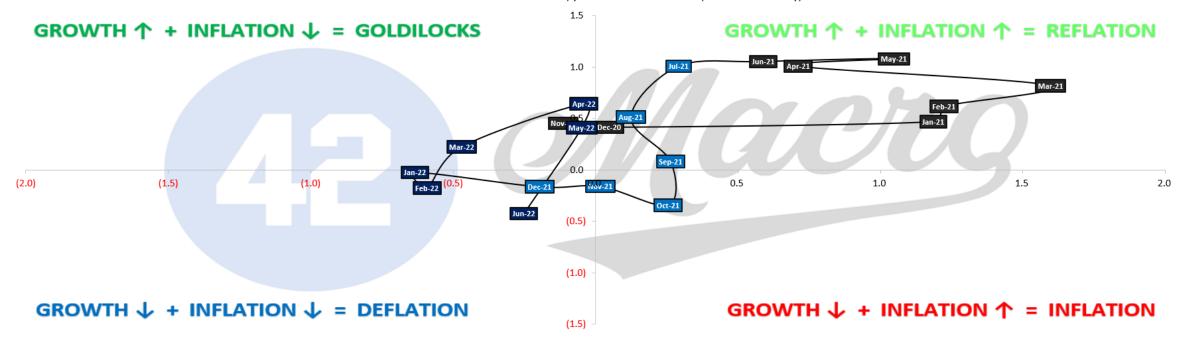






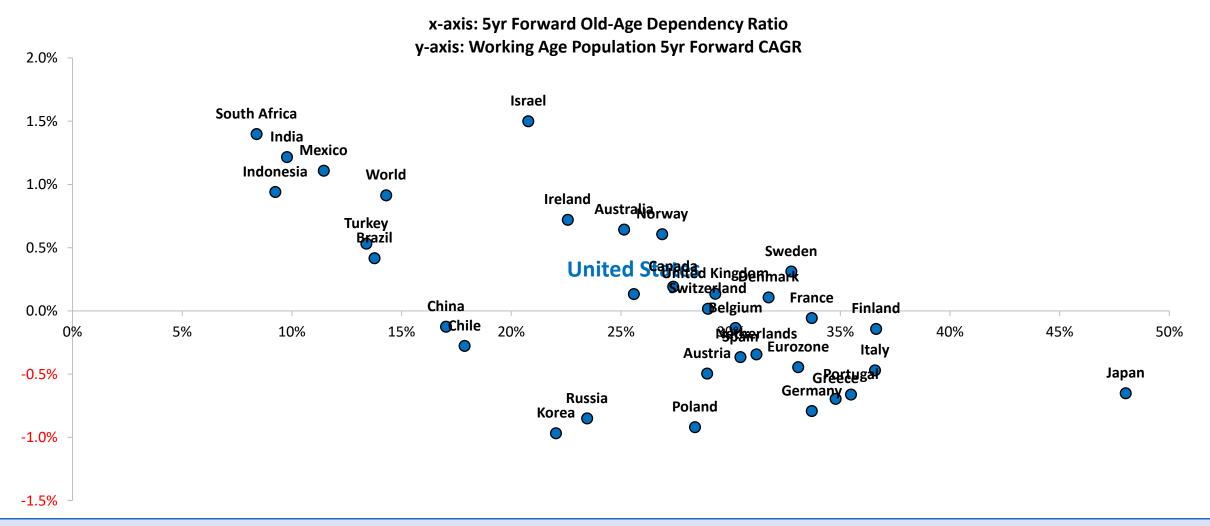
Eurozone GRID Outlook: Transitioning From "R" To "I" This Fall







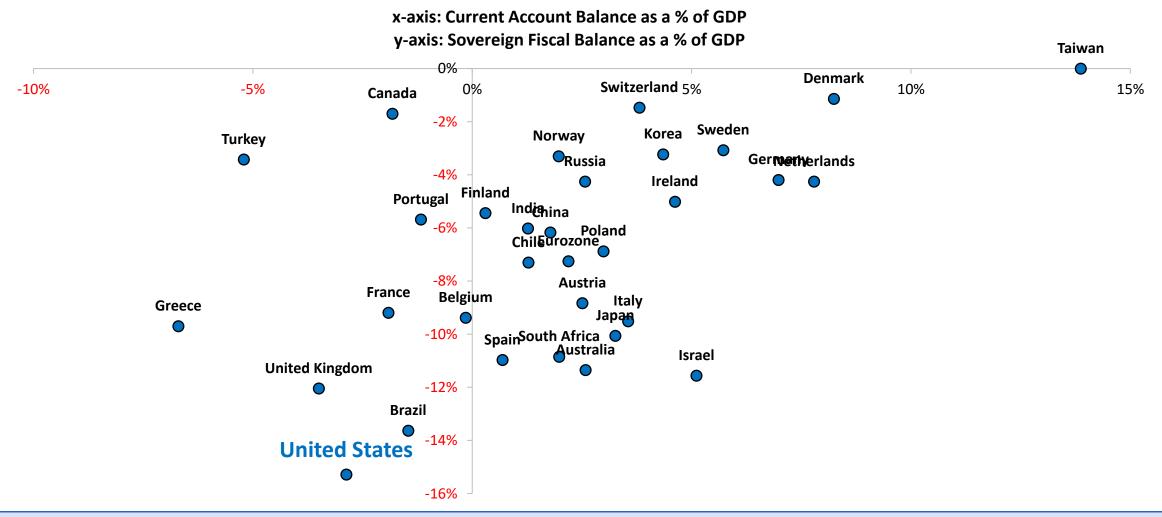
DEMOGRAPHICS: Still Disinflationary Across The Developed World







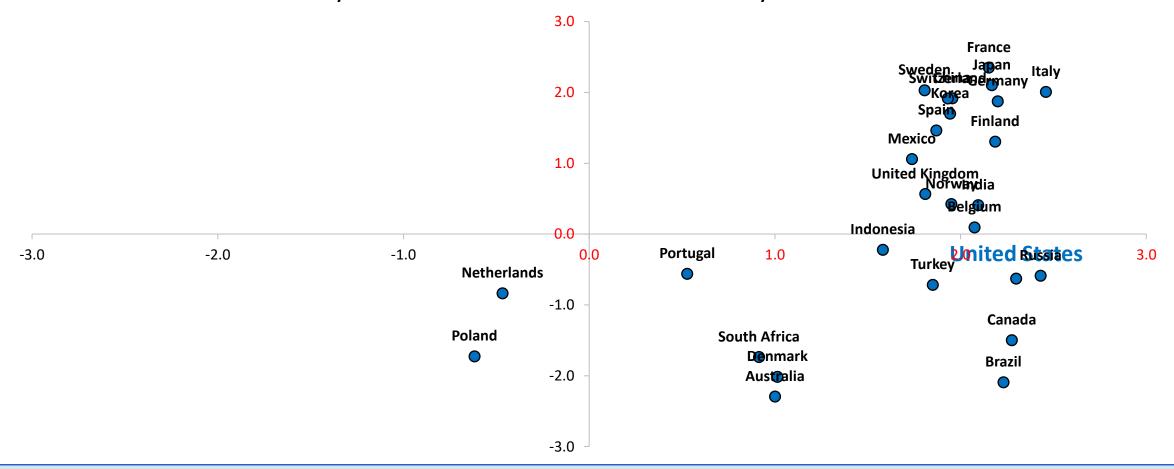
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: Who/What Will Be Called Upon To Finance Bipartisan Populism In The US?





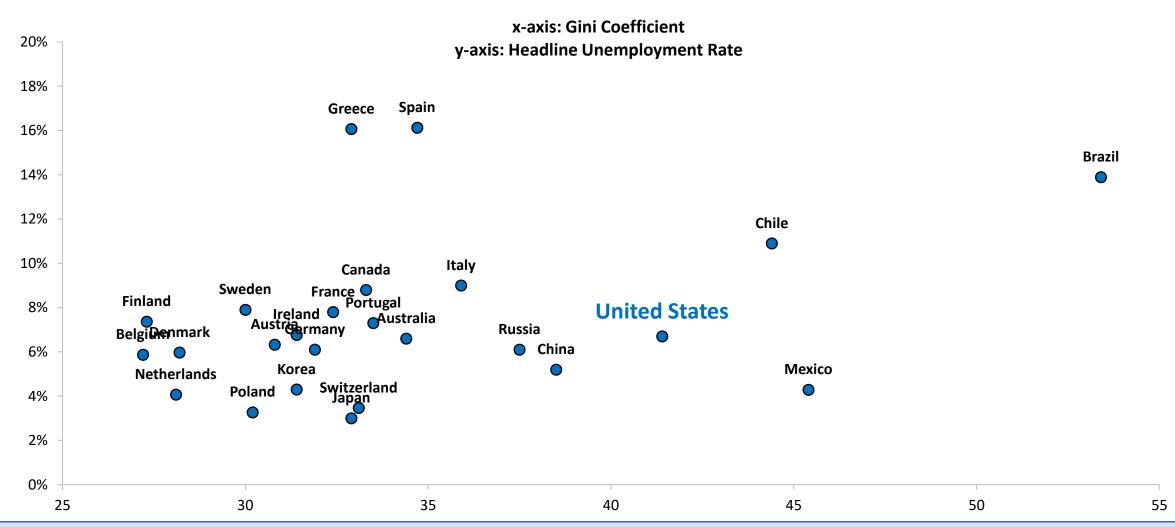
LEVERAGE: In Line With Past Cycles, "Extend And Pretend" Was The Global POLICY Response To The COVID Crisis As Well

x-axis: Private Nonfinancial Sector Credit/GDP Ratio 3yr Z-Score y-axis: Private Nonfinancial Sector Debt Service Ratio 3yr Z-Score



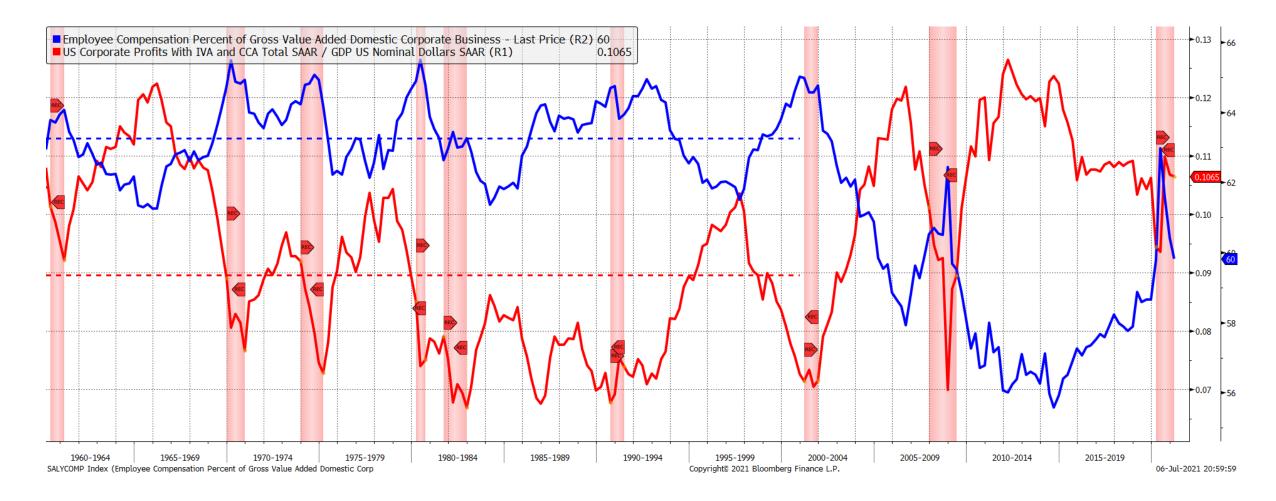


POLITICS: The Drivers Of Populism Suggest The US Has Become An Emerging Market From A Political Risk Perspective





The Most Important Chart In Macro Proves Why [Inflationary] Populism Has Bi-Partisan Support In The US



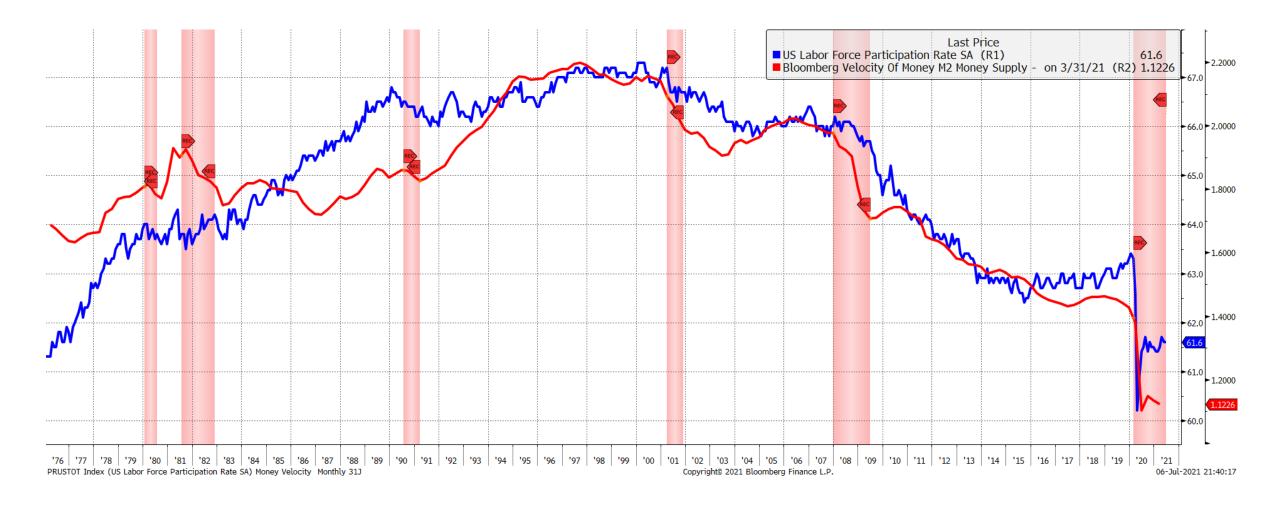


The Ratio Of Cyclicals To Defensives Suggests We May Have Already Undergone A Phase Transition In The Secular Market Regime... Too Much Too Soon, However?



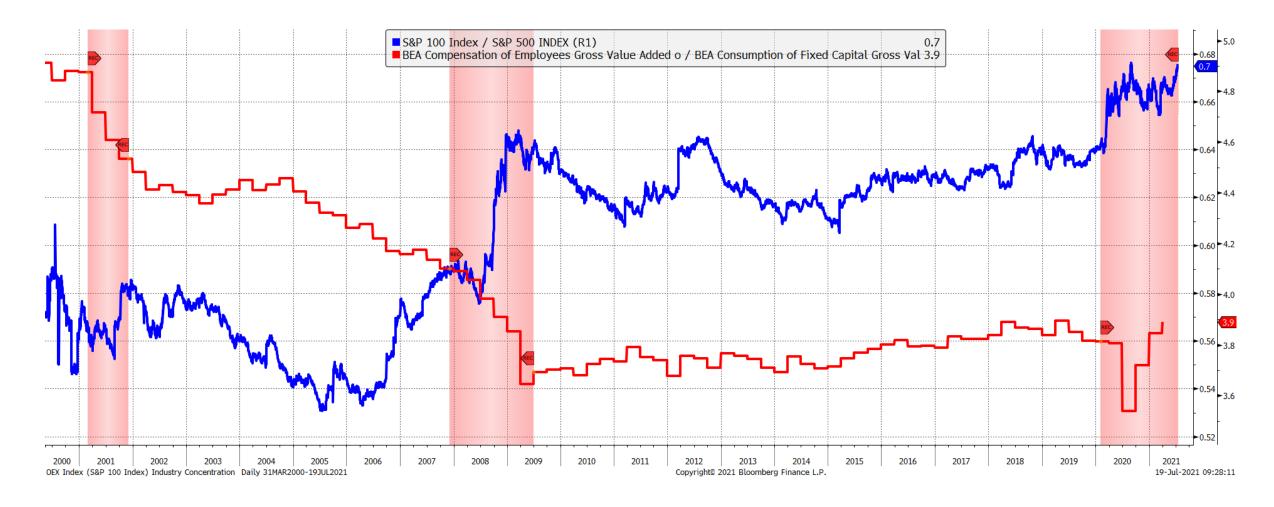


The Secular Drivers Of US Disinflation Are Still Intact



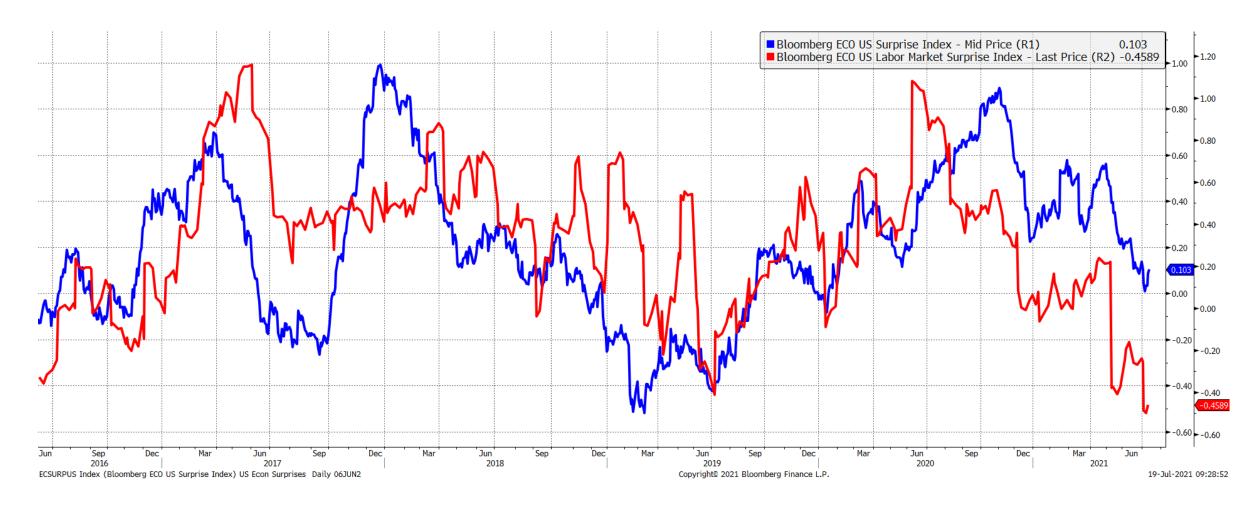


Corporate America Continues To Be Dominated By Monopsonies And A Broad-Based Preference For Capital Expenditures Over Labor



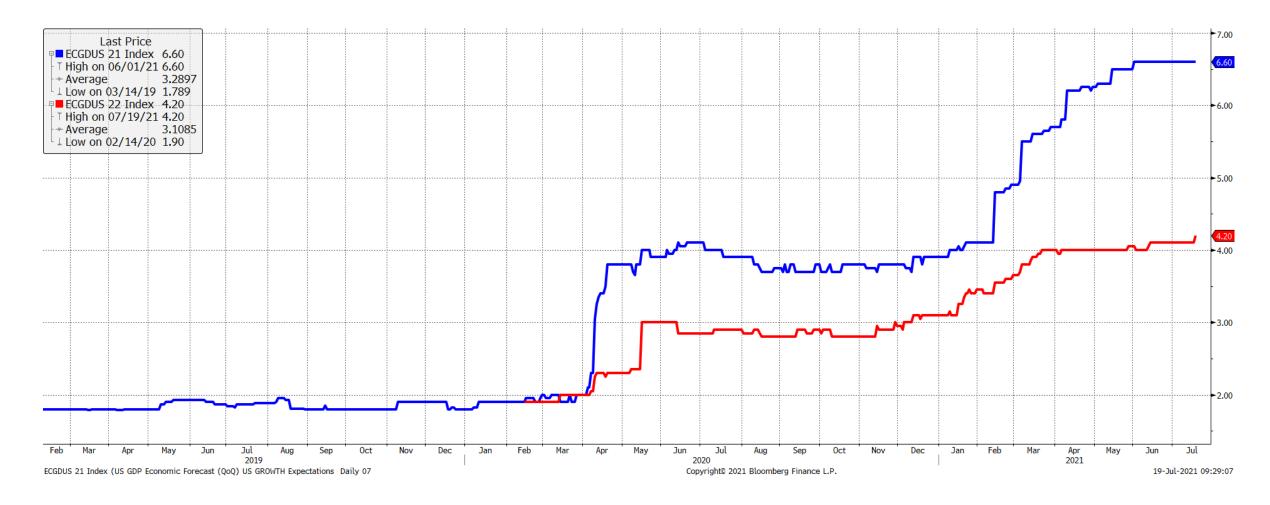


US Economic Surprises Are Likely To Be Persistently Negative Throughout 2H21E, Which May Catalyze Earnings Disappointments As Well



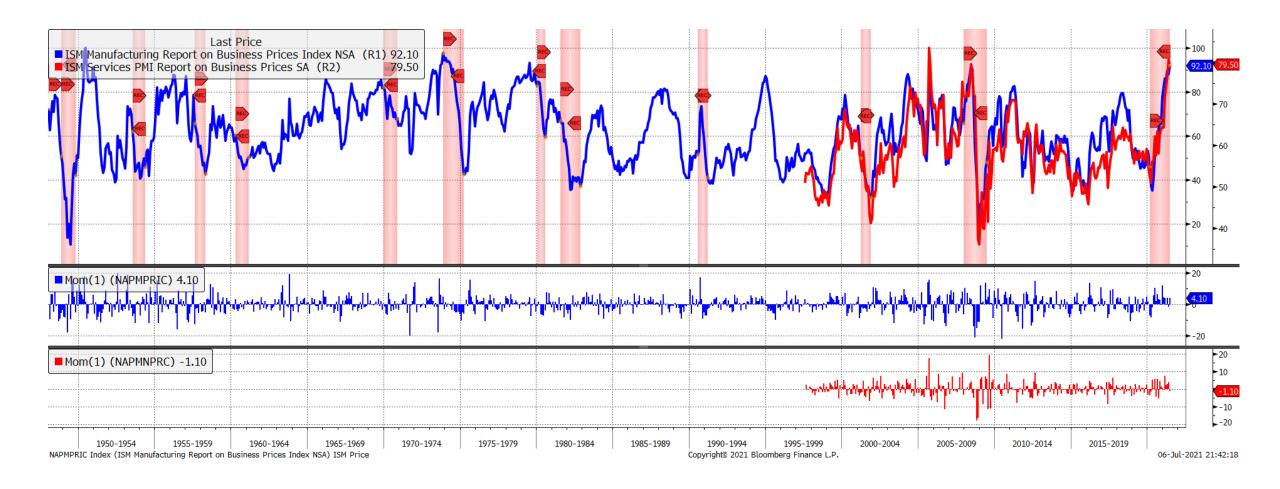


... Especially With GROWTH Expectations This Elevated And Unlikely To Be Downwardly Revised By A Meaningful Degree



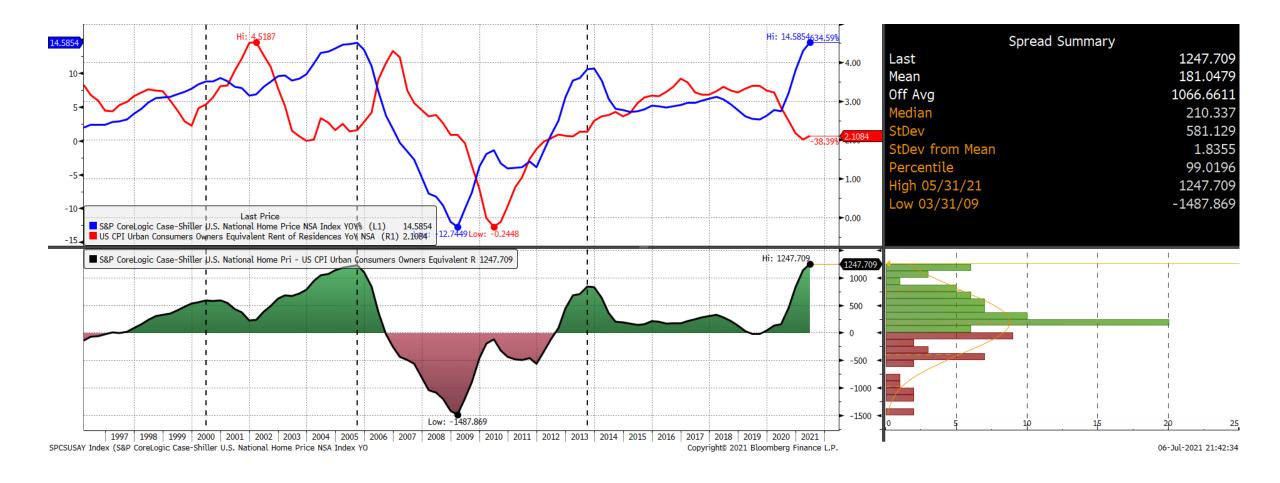


No Firm Evidence Of Peaking Domestic Price Pressures Yet



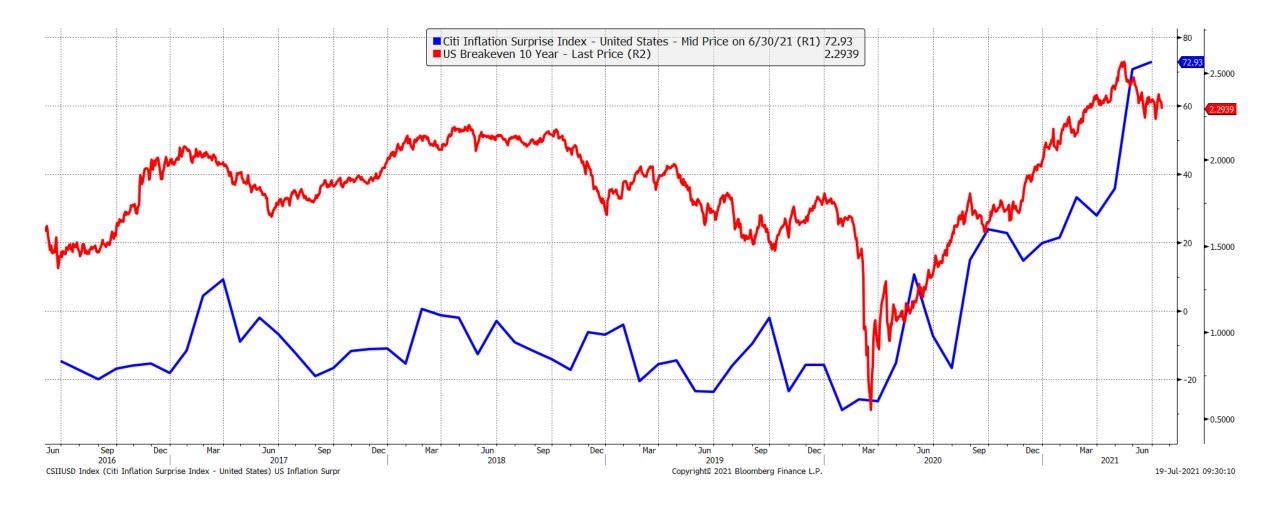


OER Will Likely Keep An Elevated Floor Under US CPI, Even As INFLATION Trends Lower Throughout 2H21E



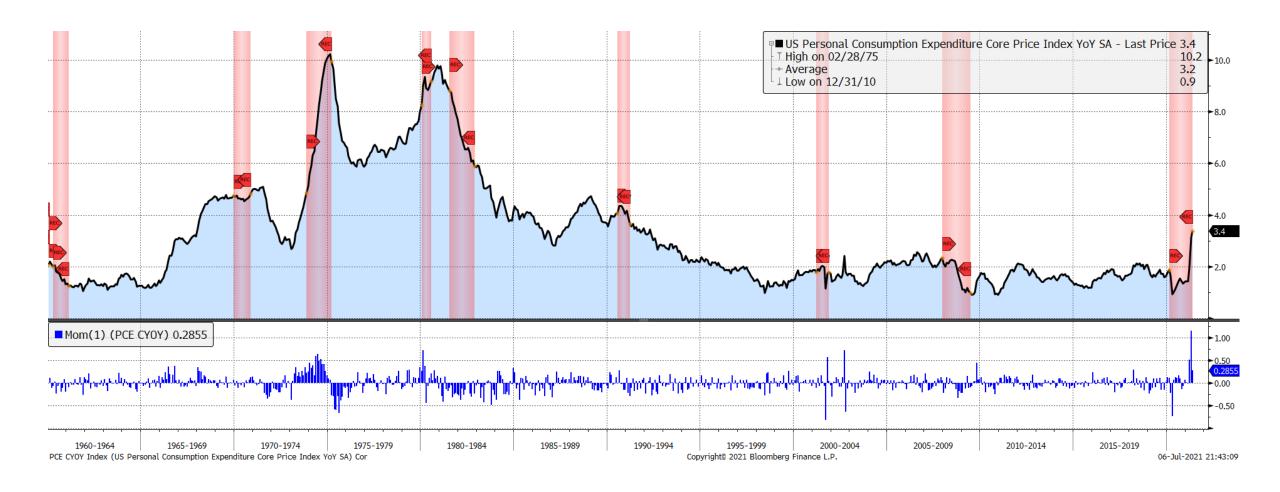


All-Time High US INFLATION Surprises = Only One Way To Go From Here... This Dynamic Has Helped Drive Bearish VAMS Inflections In Interest Rates



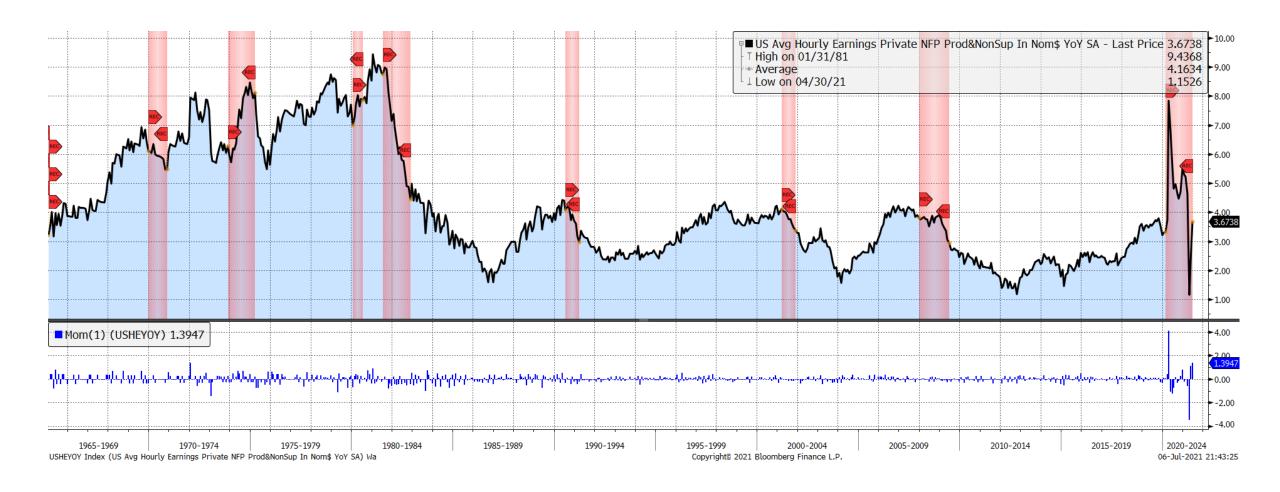


Fastest Rate Of Change In Core PCE Ever = Firms Have Pricing Power



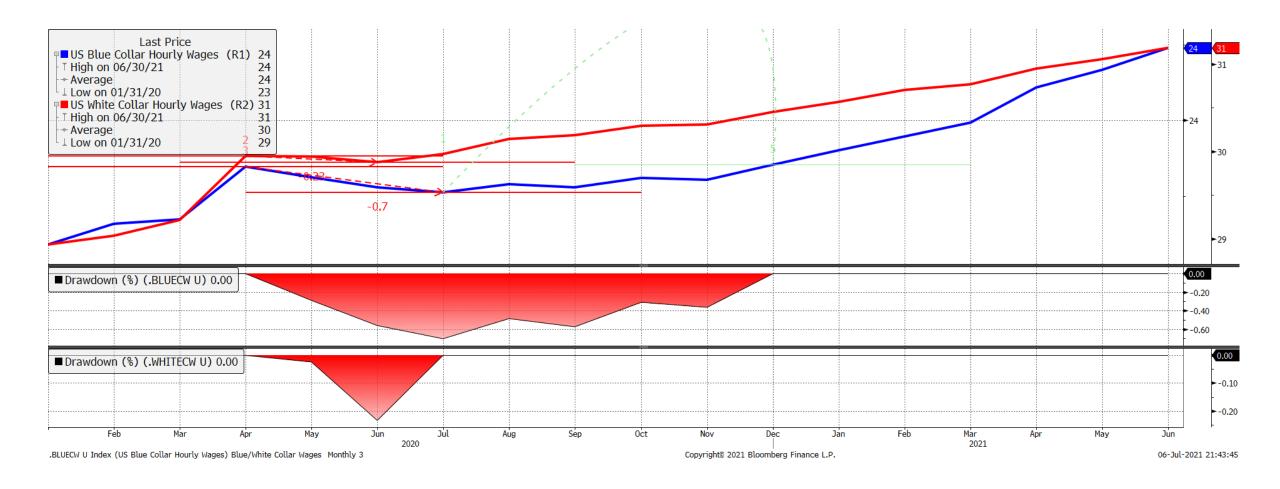


Pricing Power Among Workers Is Finally Catching Up





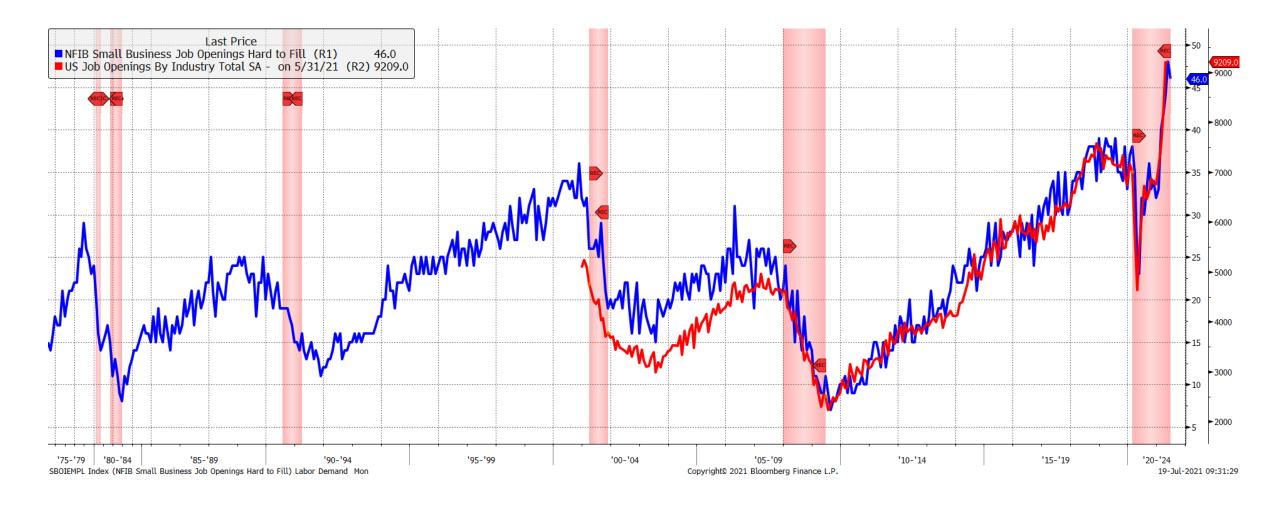
Wage Gains Have Been Broad Based



© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: Bloomberg. Blue Collar: Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, Trade/Transportation/Utilities, Leisure & Hospitality, And Other

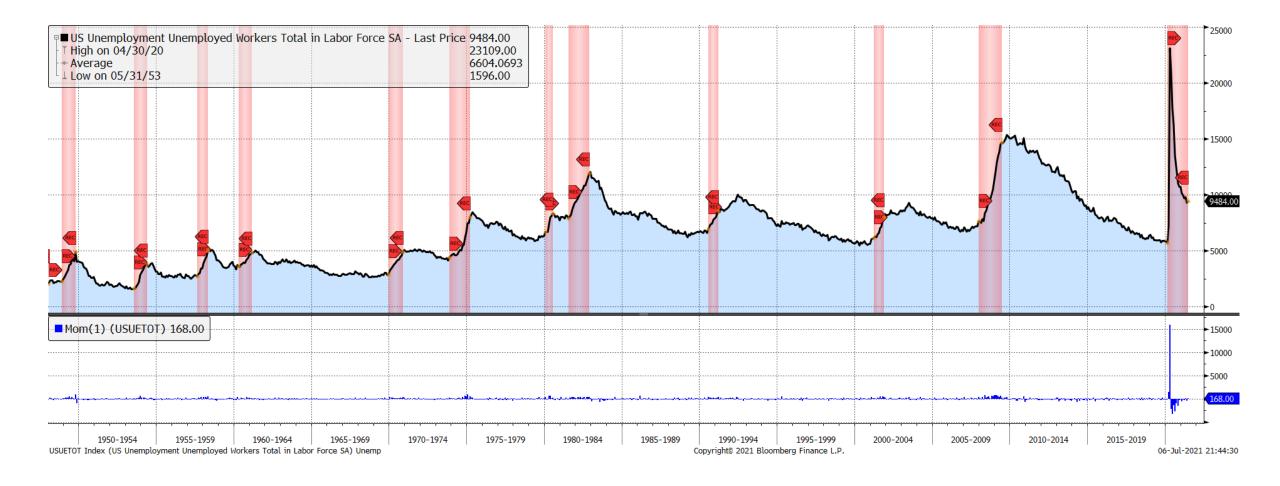


... Thanks To All-Time High Labor Demand



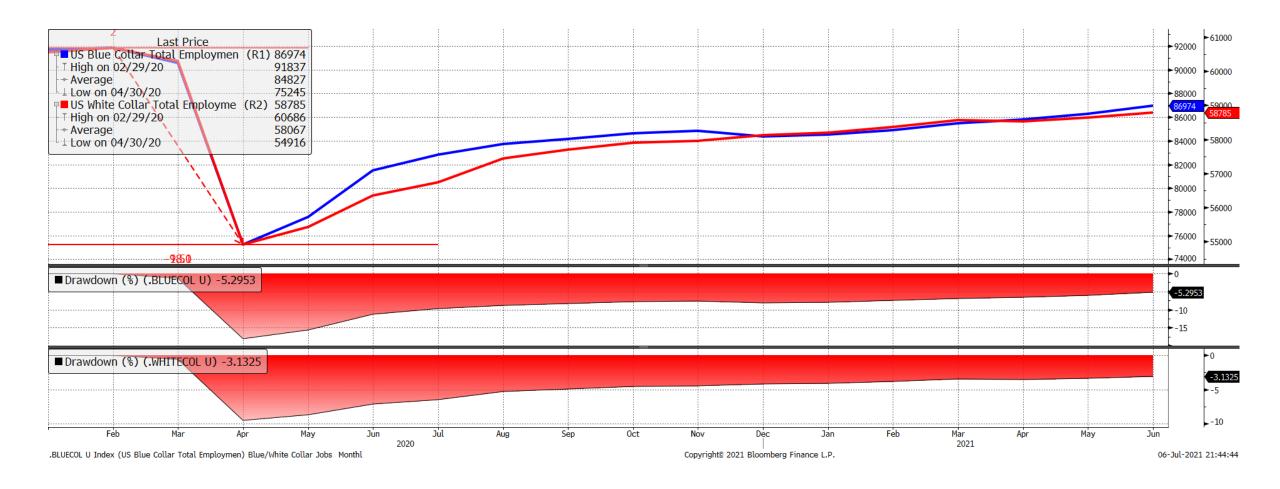


Unemployment, However, Remains Stubbornly High





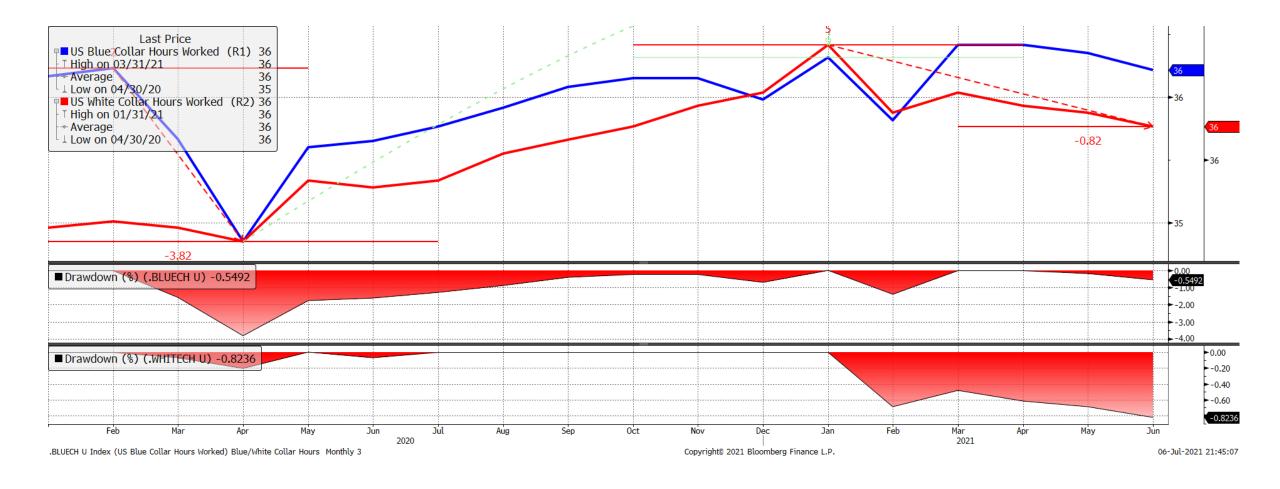
Blue Collar Workers Remain At The Epicenter Of The Employment Crisis



© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: Bloomberg. White Collar: Information, Financial, Professional, And Education & Healthcare

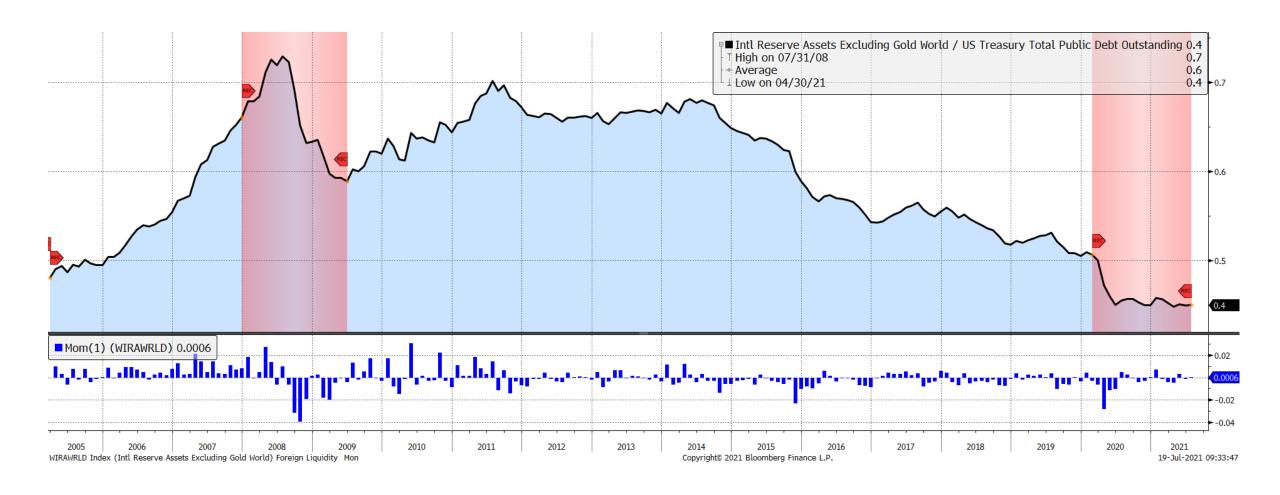


Broadly Decelerating Hours Worked Are Indicative Of More Labor Market Slack Than Generally Assumed



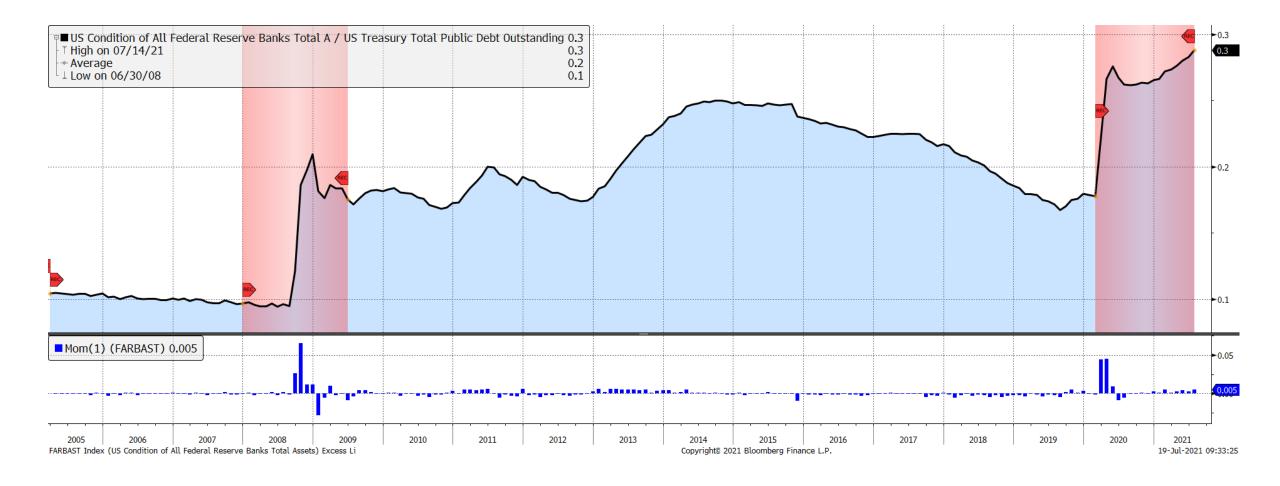


Foreign Central Banks Have Eschewed Dollar Recycling Since 2015



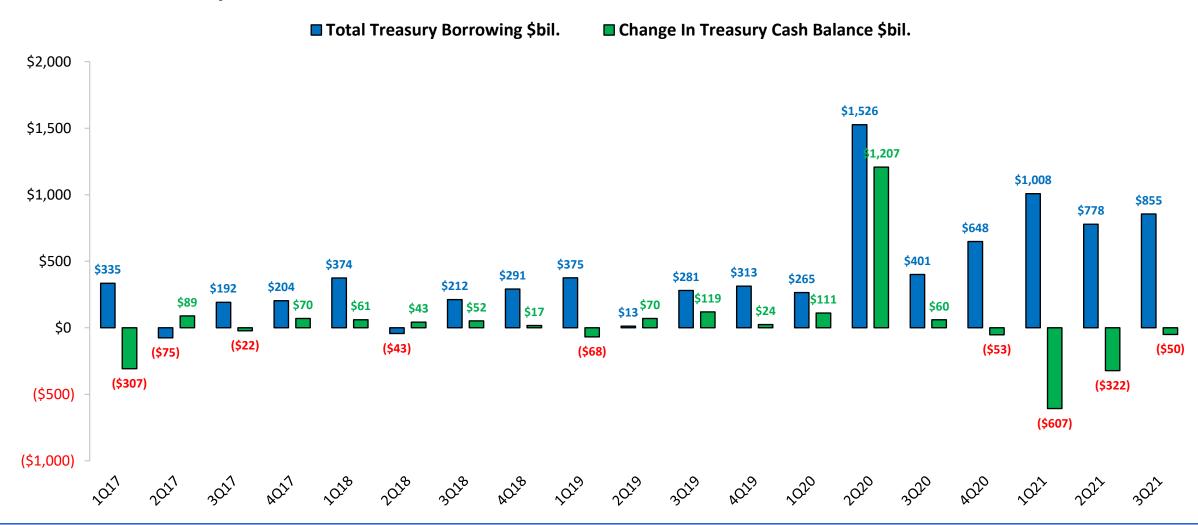


... Which Implies The Fed Will Be Increasingly Called Upon To Finance Bloated US Budget Deficits Throughout The Remainder Of This Fourth Turning





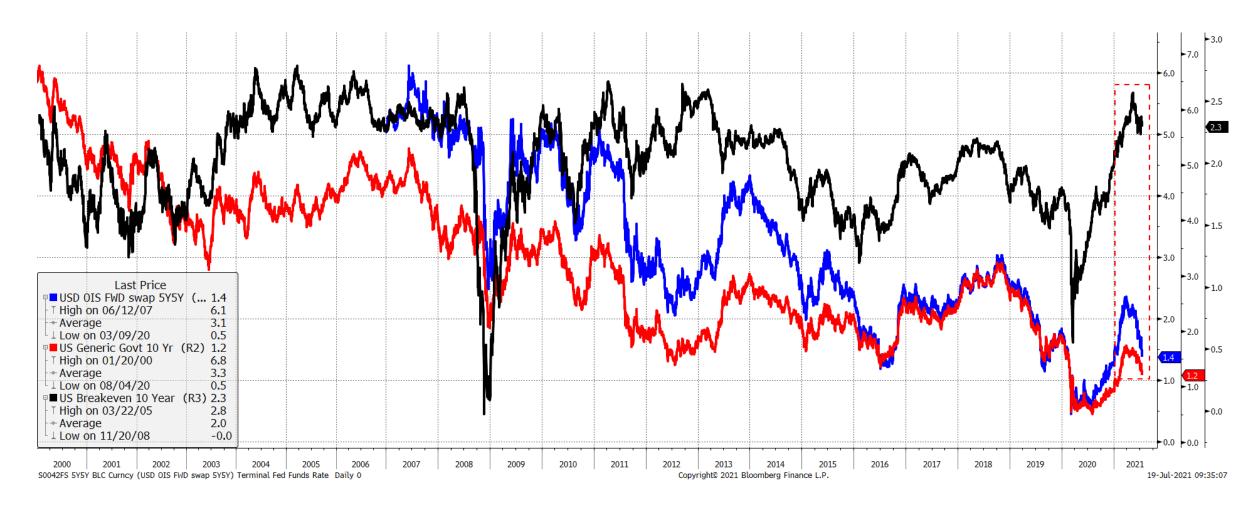
Will The Fed Be A Willing Participant Or Will They Be Dragged Along By Intermittent, Material Corrections In Risk Assets?



© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: US Department of the Treasury

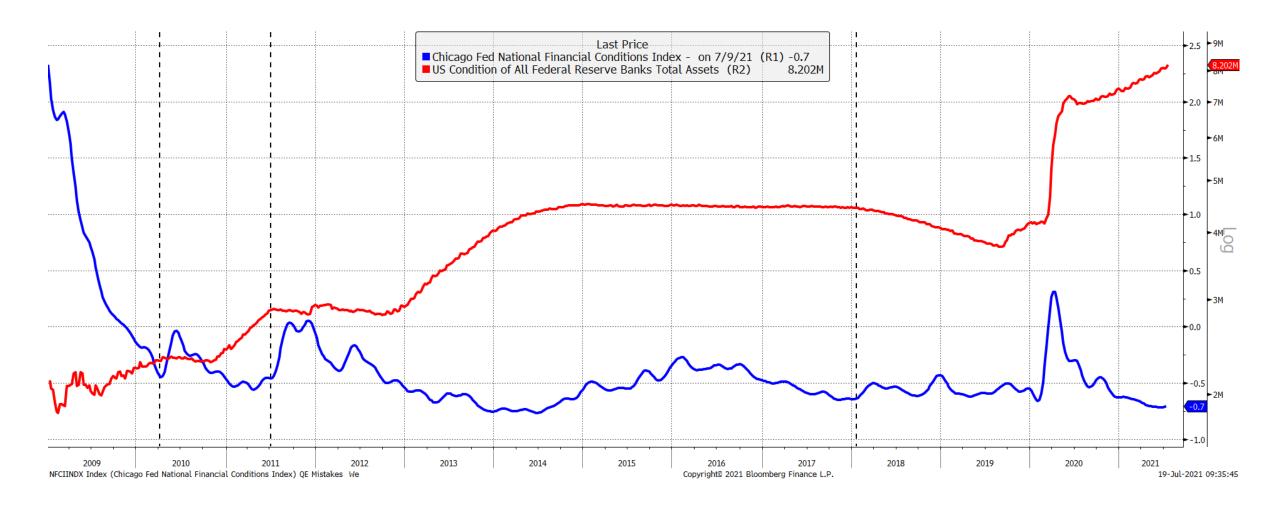


... Declining Terminal Fed Funds Rate Expectations Suggest The Latter Catalyst Is A Higher Probability Outcome At The Current Juncture



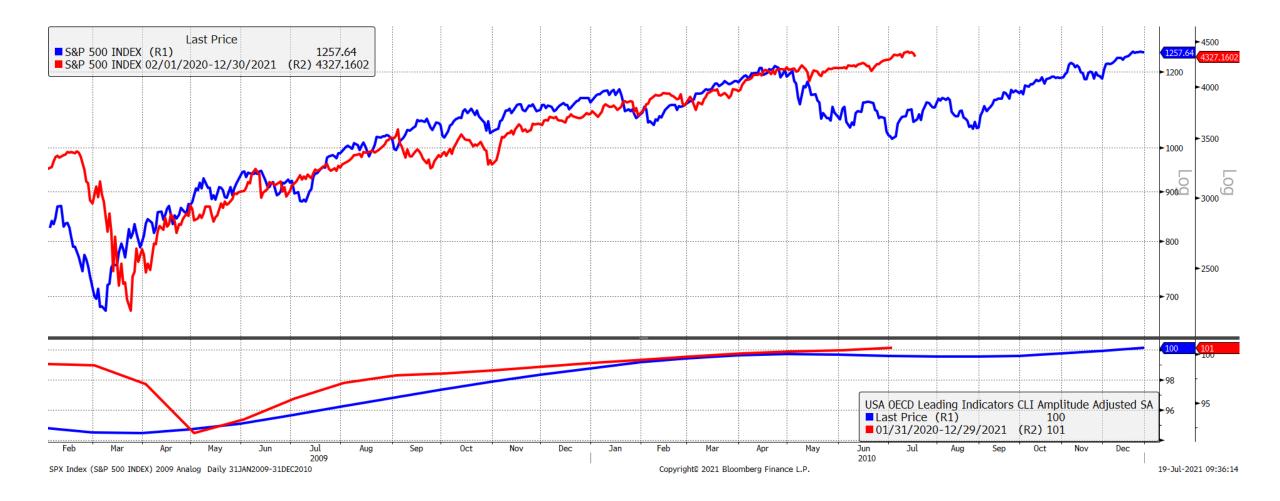


The Fed Has A History Of Prematurely Tightening



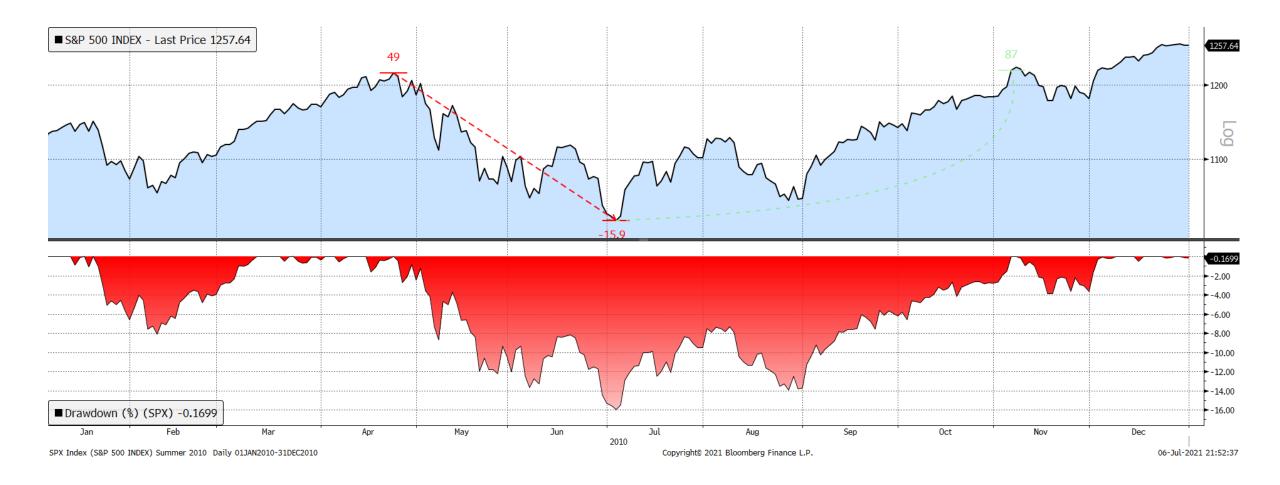


... Which Is Why Investor Consensus Is Broadly On Edge Of Late





Remember The Summer Of 2010?



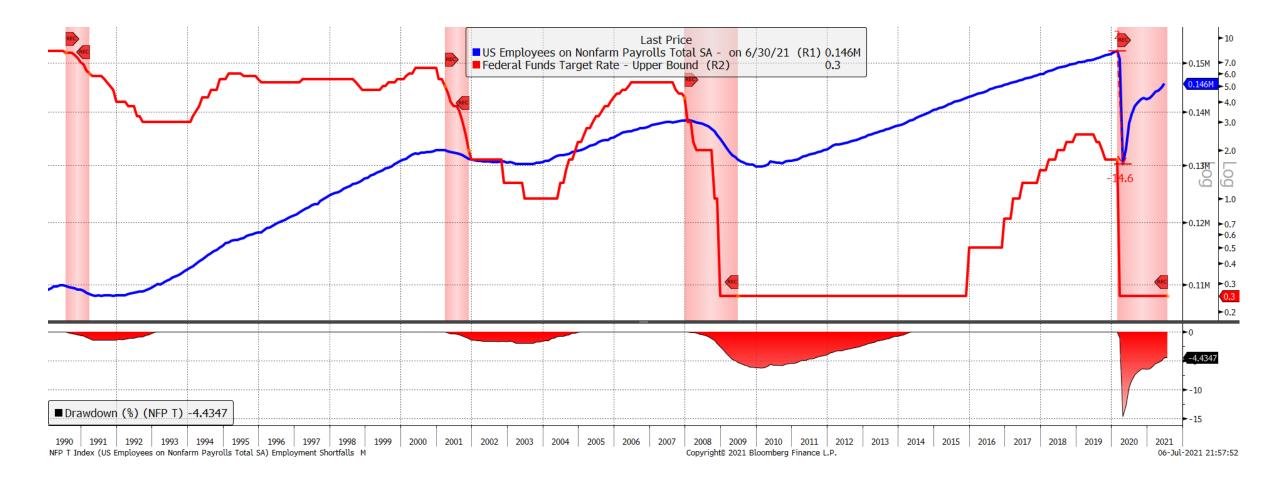


... Surely Powell (Fed), Kuroda (BoJ), Lagarde (ECB), And Bailey (BoE) Do





We Are Unlikely To Observe "Substantial Further Progress" Before The Jackson Hole Catalyst (August 26-28)





... Because The Headwinds To Labor Supply Are More Complicated Than Generally Assumed



20.0%

indeed

15.0%

8:55 AM · Jun 29, 2021 · Twitter Web App

5.0%

10.0%

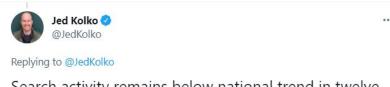
UI payments

Source: Indeed Hiring Lab Job Seeker Survey

© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: Indeed



... Hence The Squishy June Jobs Report

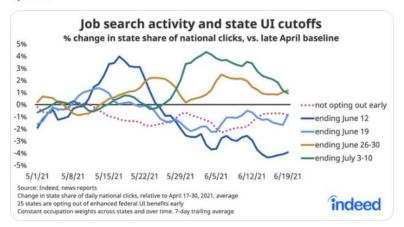


Search activity remains below national trend in twelve states that prematurely opted out of enhanced federal UI benefits on June 12 or 19.

Overall, relative search activity in states _not_ opting out early is only slightly below national trend.

hiringlab.org/2021/06/22/job...

6/end

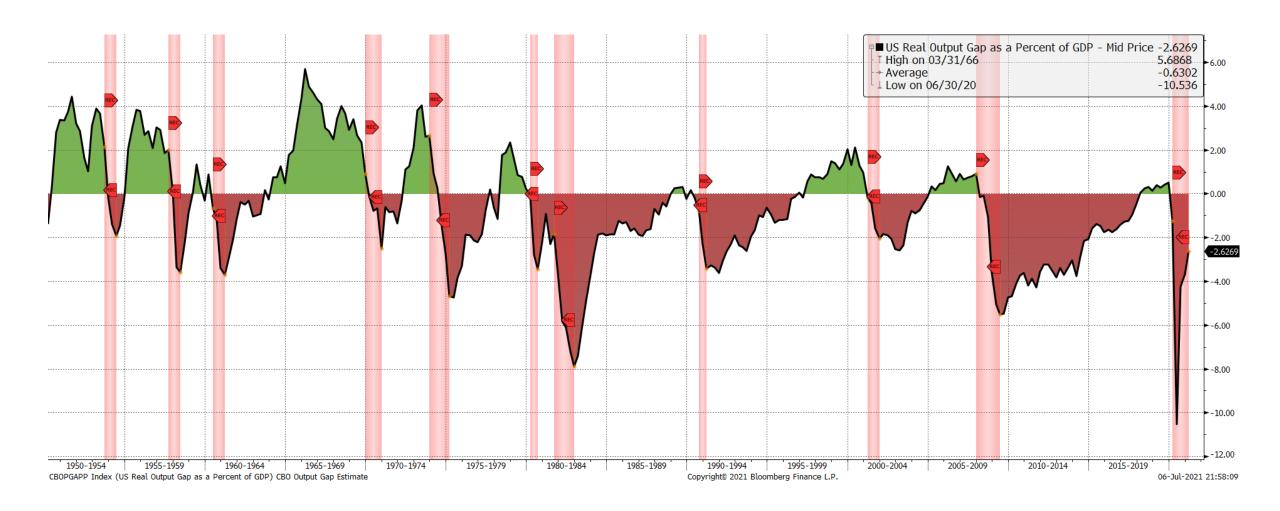


9:47 AM · Jun 22, 2021 · Twitter Web App

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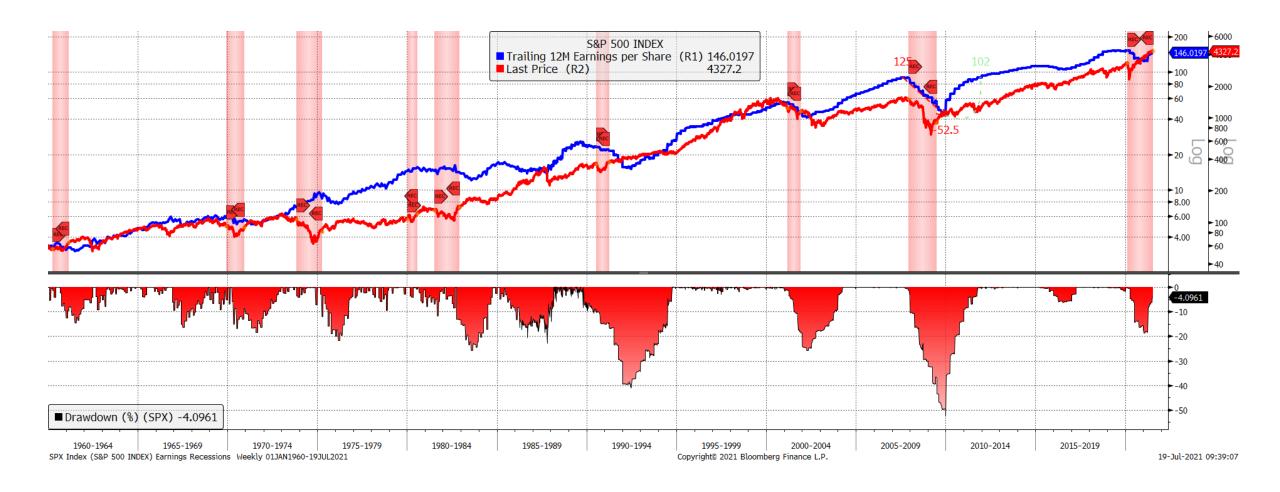


Reminder: The US Economy Is Technically Still In A Recession



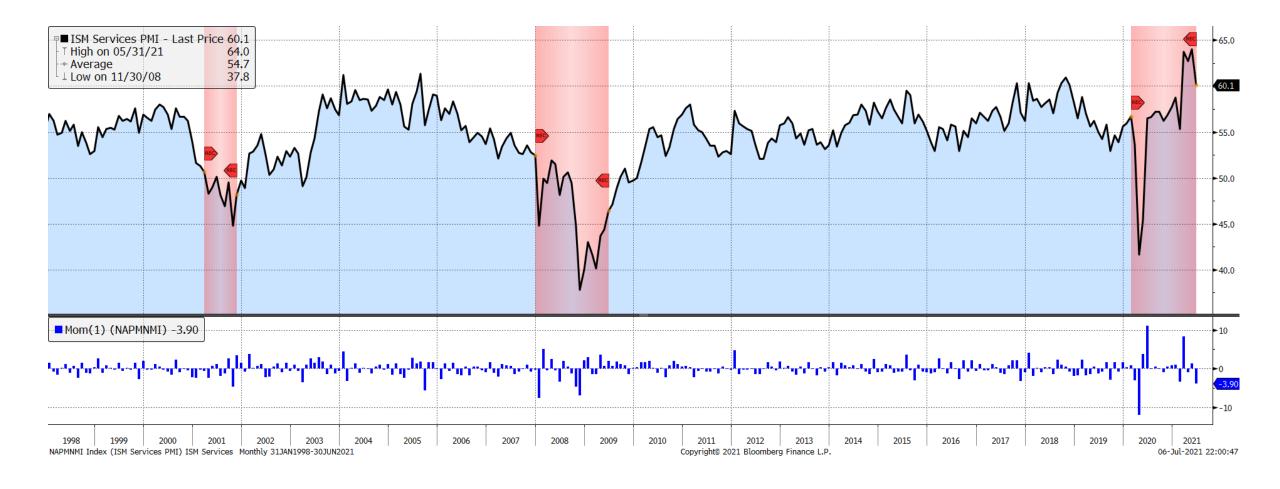


Corporate Profits Have Yet To Recover



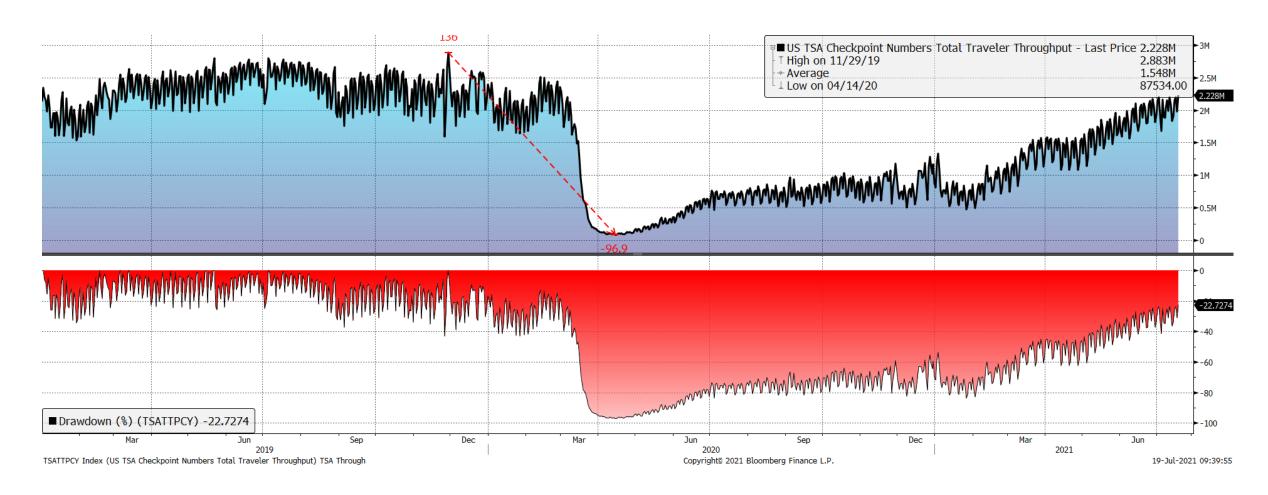


The US Services Economy Slowed Sharply In June Amid Rising Fears Of COVID-19 Variants



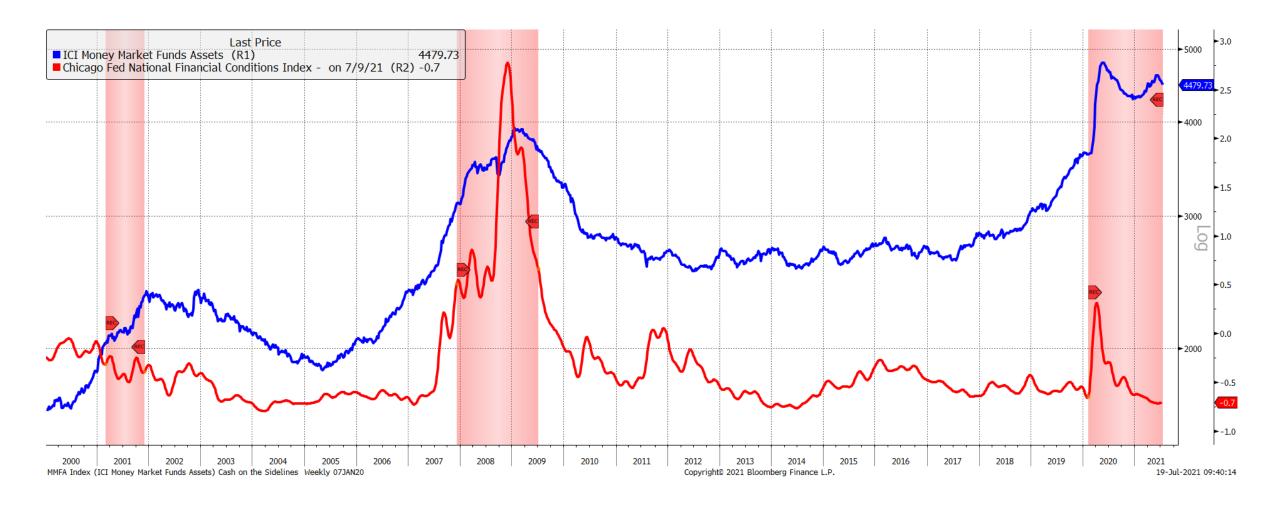


Things Are Clearly Not Back To Normal To Begin With And Likely Won't Be Until Well After Labor Day



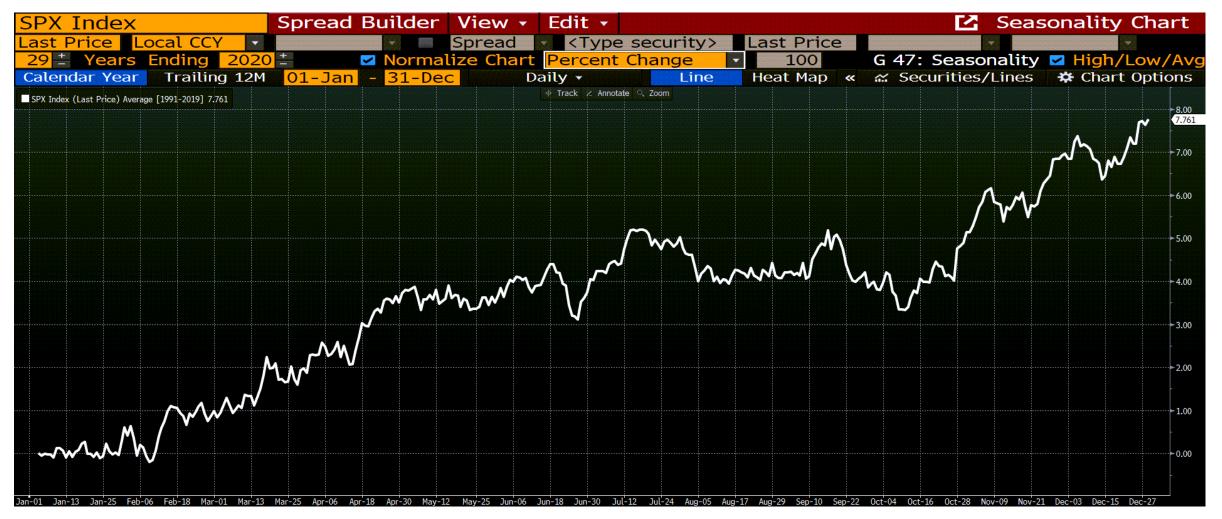


Investors Have Cash On Hand... How Will It Be Deployed In The Coming Months?



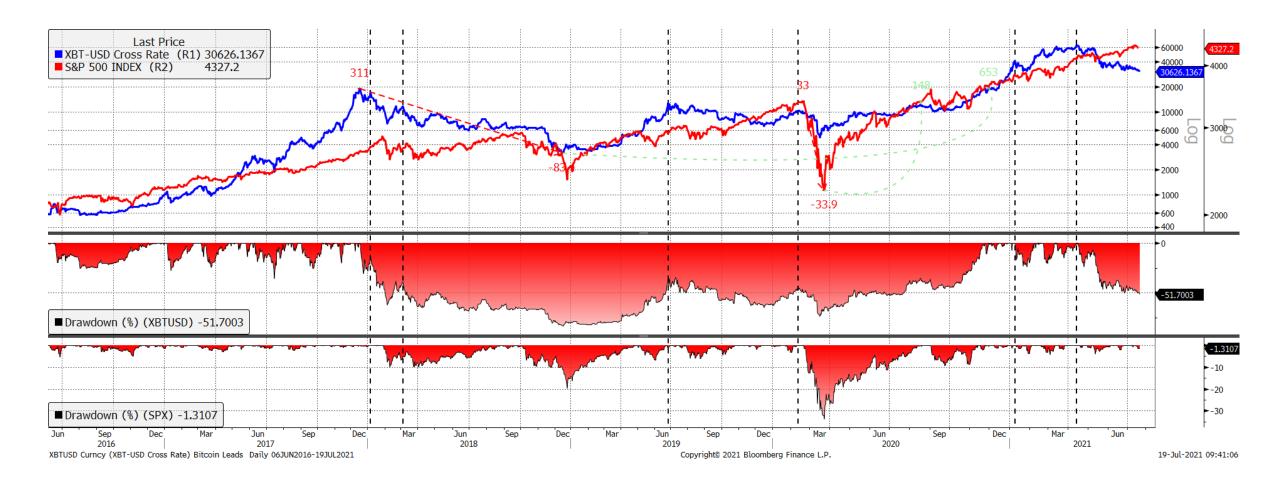


We Still Believe The Current GOLDILOCKS Market Regime May Persist Through Late-July/Early-August; From There It Could Get Ugly, However



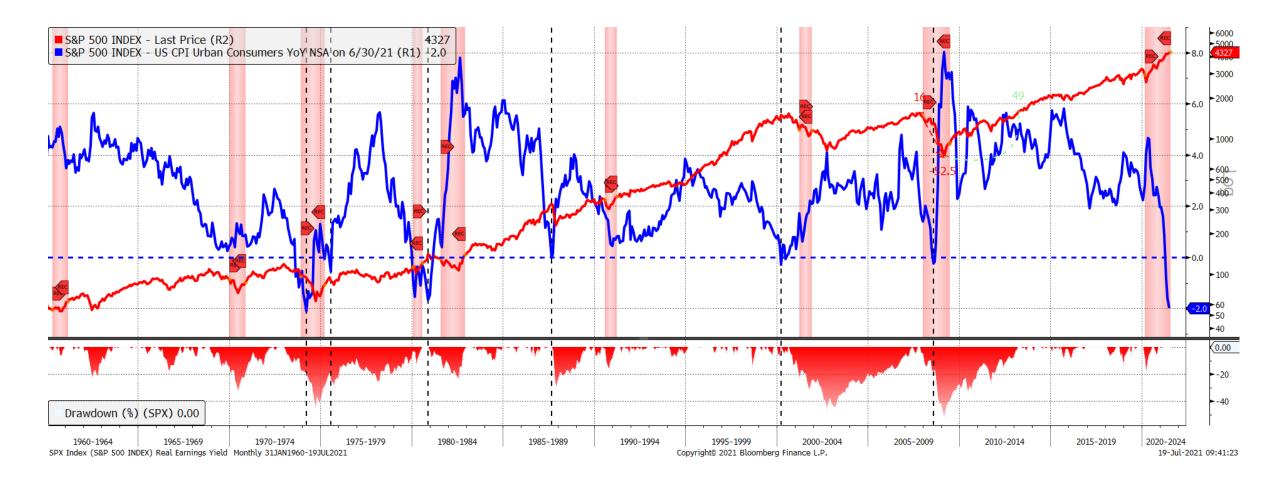


Bitcoin Is Sending A Bearish Medium-Term Warning Signal To Equity Investors





The Real S&P 500 Earnings Yield Is Sending A Bearish Long-Term Warning Signal To Equity Investors





Commodities Are Seasonally Weak Throughout The Second Half Of The Year



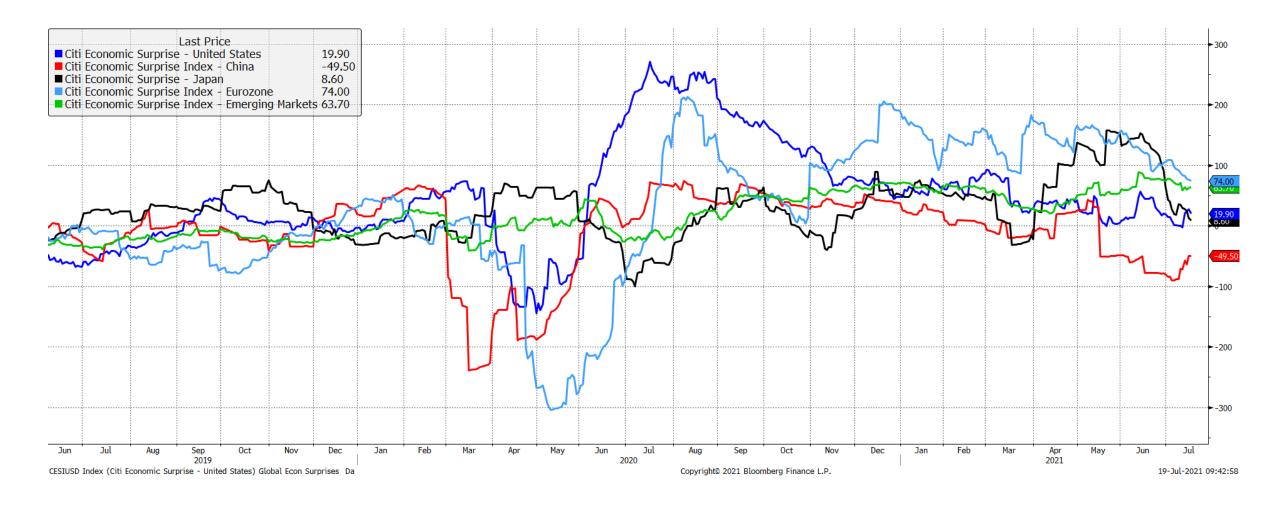


Bonds Are Seasonally Strong Throughout The Summer And Early-Fall



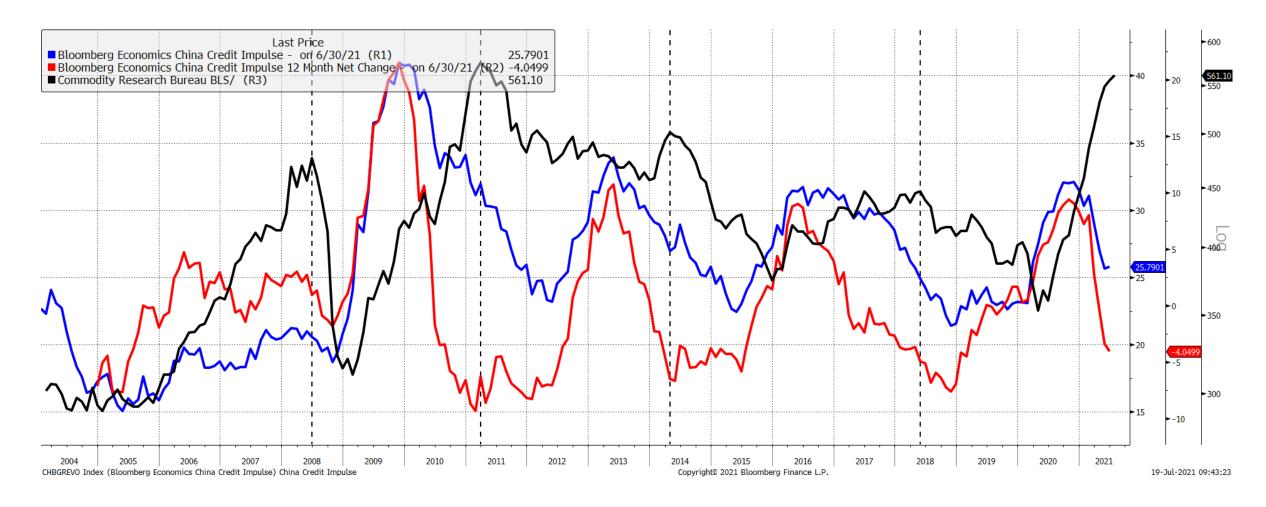


Global Reopening Momentum Is Being Threatened By The Confluence Of Waning Fiscal Support, The Proliferation Of COVID-19 Variants, And China's Economic Slowdown



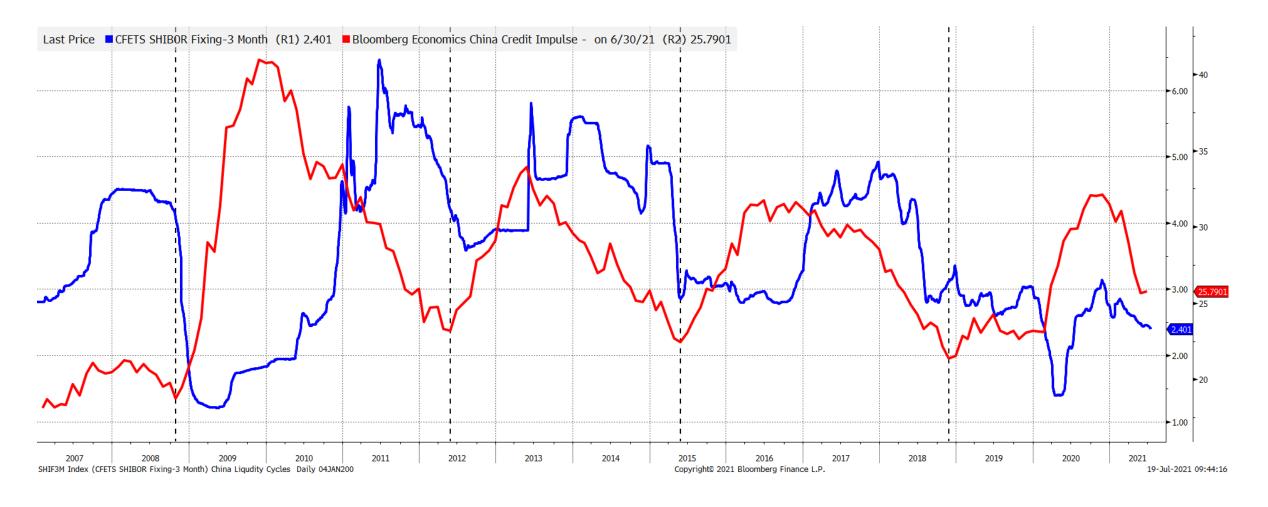


China's Credit Impulse Continues To Trend Lower, Increasingly Threatening The Sustainability Of The Commodity Bull Market



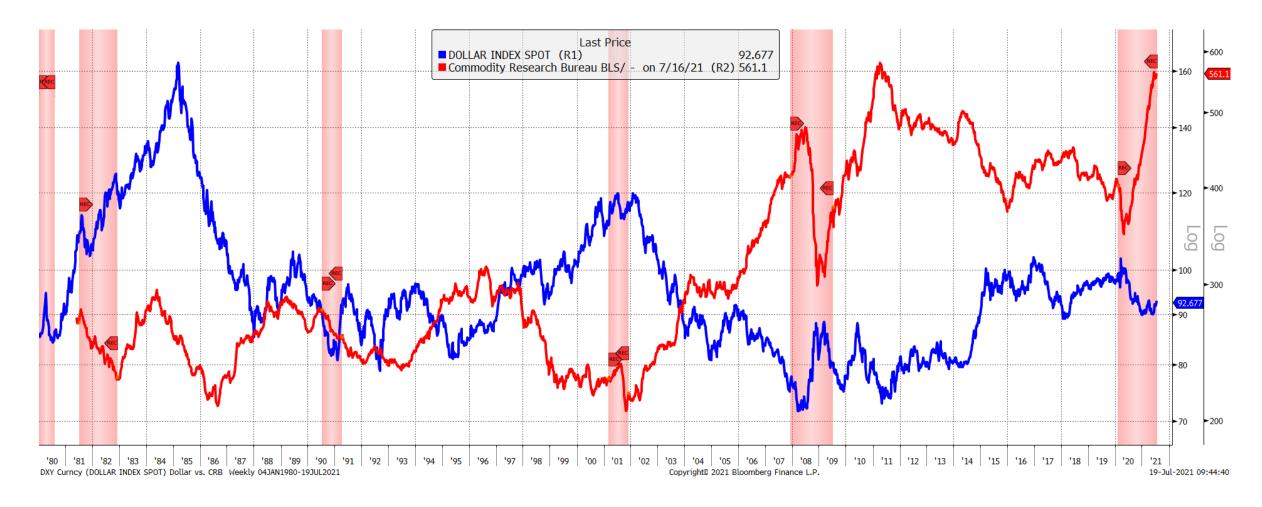


Liquidity Dynamics On The Mainland Suggest China's Credit Impulse May Inflect Higher By Mid-To-Late Q4, But Not Much Sooner





Ultimately The Dollar Will Determine Whether Commodity Reflation Can Persist Throughout The Duration Of This GOLDILOCKS Market Regime





Thank you for participating.
We look forward to #collaborating with you next month.

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